

Syllabus-2023-2024

BSc_FoodTechnology

Title of the Course	Bakery & confectionery [T]
Course Code	BSFT-0402 [T]

Part A

Year	2nd	Semester	4th	Credits	L	T	P	C
					3	0	1	4
Course Type	Embedded theory and lab							
Course Category	Discipline Core							
Pre-Requisite/s	Student must have studies Cereals, Pulses and Oilseeds in the previous semesters			Co-Requisite/s	Knowledge of manufacturing of bakery and confectionery products			
Course Outcomes & Bloom's Level	CO1- To remember the various ingredients required for bakery and processing methods of bakery and confectionery products, various product faults and their remedies(BL1-Remember) CO2- To understand the scientific principles in the processing technologies, product specification and regulations, hierarchy of bakery department and different working temperatures for bakery products(BL2-Understand) CO3- To provide students an experimental basis and a specialized knowledge and understanding in the development and quality control of bakery and confectionery products(BL3-Apply) CO4- To apply the subject knowledge in future perspectives i.e. such as in research and development in bakery products(BL4-Analyze) CO5- To evaluate the real life knowledge gained and properties and implement the same to create new bakery and confectionery products(BL5-Evaluate)							
Courses Elements	Skill Development ✓ Entrepreneurship ✓ Employability ✓ Professional Ethics X Gender X Human Values X Environment X		SDG (Goals)	SDG1(No poverty) SDG2(Zero hunger) SDG3(Good health and well-being)				

Part B

Modules	Contents	Pedagogy	Hours
1	Bakery industry; Current status, growth rate, and economic importance of Bakery Industry in India. Major bakery industries in India Role of Raw Materials Required for Bakery & Confectionery: Wheat flour, sugar, fat, eggs, Essential ingredients: flour, sugar, shortening, eggs, Optional ingredients: baking powder, milk, milk products, dry fruits, baking soda, dairy products, yeast etc used in bakery and confectionery. Role of yeast in bakery industry.	Lecture method, industrial visit	7
2	Small and large equipment used in manufacturing of bakery and confectionary products - Different types of ovens and other heating equipments, proofing chamber, measuring tools, Preparatory tools, mixing tools, Cutting tools, baking pans and other tools. Bread-Introduction, Types of bread, Manufacturing techniques, faults and corrective measures, Quality Characteristics.	Lecture method, Quiz, Illustrate with analogies.	8
3	Cakes: Introduction, Types of cake, Manufacturing: Sugar batter method, Flour batter method, Genoese. Blending, faults and corrective measures. Modified Bakery Products: Modification of bakery products for people with special nutritional requirements e.g., high fiber, low sugar, low fat, gluten free bakery products	Audion-video clips, Expert Lecture	10
4	Introduction to Confectionery: Scope of confectionery, Confectionery terms, technology for manufacture of flour, fruit, milk, sugar, chocolate, based confectionery products; cooler, flavor and texture of confectionery; standards and regulations	Lecture method, Audio/Video clips, group discussion, quiz	12
5	Sugar Confectionaries: Caramels, Chocolates, Fondant, Fudge, Hard candy(lollipops, jawbreakers), Jelly candies, Marshmallow, Principles of production, Quality Characteristics	Audio/Video clips, group discussion, lecture with ppt, quiz	8

Part C

Modules	Title	Indicative-ABCA/PBL/ Experiments/Field work/ Internships	Bloom's Level	Hours
1	To study the leavening action of baking powder, sodium- bicarbonate and ammonium-bicarbonate.	Experiments	BL2-Understand	2
2	Determination dough rising capacity of yeast	Experiments	BL3-Apply	2
3	Preparation of biscuits and cookies	Experiments	BL3-Apply	2
4	Preparation of bread-different types	Experiments	BL3-Apply	2
5	To identify the external and internal characteristics of bread	PBL	BL4-Analyze	3
6	Preparation of cake-different types	Experiments	BL3-Apply	2
7	Preparation of low fat cake and cookies	Experiments	BL3-Apply	2
8	Preparation of toffees	Experiments	BL3-Apply	2

Part D(Marks Distribution)

Theory					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	40	60	18	40	0
Practical					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	0	60	30	40	0

Part E

Books	Dubey, S. C. (1980, January 1). Basic Baking.
Articles	
References Books	Chopra, U. R. S. K. V. N. S. T. S. S. V. S. (2010, January 1). Basic Food Preparation: A Complete Manual. Manay, N. S., & Shadaksharaswamy, M. (2008, January 1). Food: Facts and Principles. New Age International. Khan, R. (2012, December 6). Low-Calorie Foods and Food Ingredients. Springer Science & Business Media.
MOOC Courses	https://nptel.ac.in/courses/126105027
Videos	https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Dm3yP7FF4nI

Syllabus-2023-2024

BSc_Biotechnology

Title of the Course	Analytical Chemistry
Course Code	BSBT 203 (T)

Part A									
Year	1st	Semester	2nd	Credits	L	T	P	C	
					3	0	1	4	
Course Type	Embedded theory and lab								
Course Category	Interdisciplinary Minor								
Pre-Requisite/s	Knowledge of Fundamentals of Analytical Chemistry			Co-Requisite/s					
Course Outcomes & Bloom's Level	CO1- To remember basic concept and principle of analytical techniques(BL1-Remember) CO2- To understand the difference between the analytical techniques(BL2-Understand) CO3- To use/apply the basic statistical treatment of the analytical data for getting a correct result and analytical methods(BL3-Apply) CO4- To Analyse Qualitative and Quantitative aspects(BL4-Analyze) CO5- To Evaluate the data obtained from the analysis(BL5-Evaluate)								
Courses Elements	Skill Development ✓ Entrepreneurship ✓ Employability ✓ Professional Ethics X Gender X Human Values X Environment X	SDG (Goals)		SDG4(Quality education)					

Part B			
Modules	Contents	Pedagogy	Hours
Module 1	General purification techniques Purification of solid organic compounds, recrystallisation, use of miscible solvents, use of drying agents and their properties, sublimation. Purification of liquids. Different types of extraction: use of immiscible solvents solvent extraction, efficiency of extraction, selectivity of extraction, liquid phase and solid phase extraction systems, methods of extraction, applications. Chemical methods of purification and test of purity	Problem solving sessions, Experienced examples, Quizzes Summarizing, Leaving Questions Hand on Experience, Tutorials	8
Module 2	Titrimetric Methods of Analysis General Introduction General principle. Types of titrations. Requirements for titrimetric Analysis. Concentration systems: Molarity, formality, normality, wt % ppm, milliequivalents and millimoles-problems Primary and secondary standards, criteria for primary standards, preparation of standard solutions, standardization of solutions. Limitation of volumetric analysis, end point, equivalence point	Learn by doing, Simulations/ Virtual labs, Videos	8
Module 3	Chromatography, Introduction, Principle of chromatography, Classifications of chromatography, Techniques of paper and column chromatography, Thin Layer Chromatography(TLC) Partition chromatography, Ion exchange chromatography	Tutorials, Virtual labs, Demonstrations, Experiments	8
Module 4	Thermal Analysis Thermal analytical methods, principle involved in thermogravimetric analysis differential gravimetric analysis and differential scanning calorimeter, discussion of various components with block diagram, characteristics of TG and DTA, Factors affecting TG, DTA and DSC Curves	Problem solving sessions, Experienced examples,	8
Module 5	Evaluation and procession of analytical data, Precision and accuracy, Types of errors, Normal distribution curve, Standard deviation, Confidence limit, Graphical presentation of result-method of average, Method of linear list square, Significant figures, Statistical aid to hypothesis testing: t-test & F-test, Correlation coefficient, Rejection of data	Problem solving sessions, Experienced examples,	8

Part C				
Modules	Title	Indicative-ABCA/PBL/ Experiments/Field work/ Internships	Bloom's Level	Hours
I	Complexometric titration	Experiments	BL3-Apply	4
VIII	Qualitative Analysis using Thin Layer Chromatography	PBL	BL4-Analyze	6
IX	Purification of sample by Crystallization technique	PBL	BL6-Create	7
IV	To determine the Percentage of Copper in copper alloy solution	Experiments	BL3-Apply	2
V	To determine the percentage of Chromium in chrome alloy	Experiments	BL3-Apply	2
VI	To purify the given sample Ammonium Chloride	Experiments	BL3-Apply	
VII	Qualitative Analysis using Paper, Chromatography	PBL	BL4-Analyze	6

Part D(Marks Distribution)

Theory					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	40	60	18	40	
Practical					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	50	60	30	40	

Part E

Books	Y Anjaneyulu Textbook of Analytical Chemistry 2008
Articles	https://nptel.ac.in/courses/104105084
References Books	Skoog D.A. and West D.M. Saunders Fundamental of Analytical Chemistry Ninth Edition
MOOC Courses	https://nptel.ac.in/courses/104105084
Videos	https://nptel.ac.in/courses/104105084

Syllabus-2023-2024

BSc_Biotechnology

Title of the Course	Genetic Engineering
Course Code	BSBT 401 (T)

Part A

Year	2nd	Semester	4th	Credits	L	T	P	C
					3	0	1	4
Course Type	Embedded theory and lab							
Course Category	Disciplinary Major							
Pre-Requisite/s	Student must have the detailed knowledge of Gene expression and hereditary information			Co-Requisite/s	Detailed study of genomics, proteomics and metabolomics tool			
Course Outcomes & Bloom's Level	CO1- To remember the role of all the enzymes used in the DNA editing (BL1-Remember) CO2- To understand the method of creating new molecules such as DNA & RNA(BL2-Understand) CO3- To understand the importance Nucleic acid editing tools(BL2-Understand) CO4- To evaluate the applications of in various fields such as research, Agriculture, Pharmaceutical industries(BL5-Evaluate) CO5- To apply the understanding of creation of new DNA , RNA & Protein and its use in different Fields.(BL3-Apply)							
Courses Elements	Skill Development ✓ Entrepreneurship ✓ Employability ✓ Professional Ethics ✓ Gender X Human Values ✓ Environment ✓		SDG (Goals)	SDG4(Quality education)				

Part B

Modules	Contents	Pedagogy	Hours
1	Introduction to gene cloning and its necessity: DNA modifying enzymes: Restriction enzymes (RE)- structure function and types, polymerase, kinases, ligase, alkaline phosphatase, exonuclease etc.. Cloning methods. linkers and adaptors.	Tutorials, Collaborative, Demonstrations, Project methods Experiments,	8
2	Methods of introduction of DNA into living cells, E.coli, plant and animal cells, Genetic transformation in plants:Agrobacterium mediated transformation in plants,structure and features of Ti and Ri plasmids.Genomic libraries and cDNA libraries.	Tutorials, Collaborative, Demonstrations, Project methods Experiments,	8
3	Cloning vectors: Plasmids and Bacteriophages, Phagemids, Cosmids, Artificial chromosomes (BAC and YAC) for E.coli, yeast. Strategies for identification of recombinant clones containing cloned genes: Nucleic acid hybridization, immune screening etc. Expression vectors for E.coli andYeast.	Tutorials, Collaborative, Demonstrations, Project methods Experiments,	8
4	Tools for RDT: Restriction mapping, Southern and northern blotting, Forensic application of biotechnology: DNA fingerprinting and its applications, forensic medicine Molecular Pharming: Application	Tutorials, Collaborative, Demonstrations, Project methods Experiments,	8
5	Applications of RDT, Production of recombinant protein (Insulin, Growth hormone), production of Recombinant vaccine. Golden rice, Artificial seed production, biofertilizers and biopesticide production GM crops and GM food	Tutorials, Collaborative, Demonstrations, Project methods Experiments,	8

Part C

Modules	Title	Indicative-ABCA/PBL/ Experiments/Field work/ Internships	Bloom's Level	Hours
1	Preparation of stock and buffer solutions for DNA isolation	Experiments	BL3-Apply	2
2	Isolation of DNA from yeast cells.	Experiments	BL3-Apply	2
3	Isolation of DNA from Plant cell.	Experiments	BL3-Apply	2
4	Isolation of plasmid DNA	Experiments	BL3-Apply	2
5	Agarose gel electrophoresis of Genomic DNA	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	2
6	Isolation of RNA	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	2
7	Quantification of DNA by spectrophotometer(260/280nm)	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	2
8	To isolate the Auxotrophic mutants from the mixed culture sample of Microorganism	PBL	BL5-Evaluate	3 days

Part D(Marks Distribution)

Theory					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	40	60	18	40	
Practical					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	50	60	30	40	

Part E

Books	TA Brown, Gene cloning 4 edition
Articles	https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC3078015/
References Books	James D watson.Molecular Biology Of gene, 4 edition
MOOC Courses	https://nptel.ac.in/courses/102103074
Videos	https://nptel.ac.in/courses/102103074

Syllabus-2023-2024

BSc_Biotechnology

Title of the Course	Bioprocess Engineering
Course Code	BSBT 402 (P)

Part A

Year	2nd	Semester	4th	Credits	L	T	P	C
					3	0	1	4
Course Type	Theory only							
Course Category	Discipline Core							
Pre-Requisite/s	The student should have basic understanding of units, use of living organisms for the production of different metabolites			Co-Requisite/s	The student should have basic understanding of basic concepts of bioprocesses for the benefit of society			
Course Outcomes & Bloom's Level	CO1- The course prepares the student to understand the basic concepts of Bioprocess Engineering, its applications and future prospects. (BL1-Remember) CO2- The subject Bioprocess Engineering is designed for under graduate students of biotechnology for understanding of basic concepts of each and every division of the subject along with its applications in other fields. (BL2-Understand) CO3- The course aims to provide experimental basis, and to enable students to acquire a specialized knowledge and understanding. (BL2-Understand) CO4- The course aims to provide basis of analyzing the applications of Bioprocess Engineering in various fields of research and industries. (BL3-Apply) CO5- The course aims to provide basis of design, production and purification of bioproducts produced through research and in industries. (BL3-Apply)							
Courses Elements	Skill Development ✓ Entrepreneurship ✓ Employability ✓ Professional Ethics X Gender X Human Values X Environment X		SDG (Goals)	SDG4(Quality education)				

Part B

Modules	Contents	Pedagogy	Hours
Unit I	Units and dimensions: dimensional analysis, stoichiometric and composition relationship, Newton's law of viscosity and its measurement. Introduction to Bioprocess technology	Class room teaching (chalk-board), Power Point Presentations, Online Classes, Interactive Videos	8
Unit-II	Kinetics of microbial growth, death and product synthesis; Air and media sterilization, Types of bioreactor. Kinetics of batch and continuous reactor.	Class room teaching (chalk-board), Power Point Presentations, Online Classes, Interactive Videos	8
Unit-III	Transport phenomenon in biochemical engineering: Mass transfer, heat transfer, rheology Product recovery processes, centrifugation, chromatography, extraction process, crystallization, drying.	Class room teaching (chalk-board), Power Point Presentations, Online Classes, Interactive Videos	8
Unit-IV	Microbial Production of Vitamin B12, amino acids (Glutamic acid), Microbial production of Organic acids (Citric acid), solvents (Ethanol)	Class room teaching (chalk-board), Power Point Presentations, Online Classes, Interactive Videos	8
Unit-V	Aeration and agitation, Immobilization techniques and their applications, Microbial production of food-SCP, Product recovery processes.	Class room teaching (chalk-board), Power Point Presentations, Online Classes, Interactive Videos	8

Part C

Modules	Title	Indicative-ABCA/PBL/ Experiments/Field work/ Internships	Bloom's Level	Hours
1	Media balancing experiments	Experiments	BL2-Understand	2
1	Isolation of industrially important microbes from the environment.	Experiments	BL3-Apply	2
3	Production of alcohol using different substrates and its downstream process	PBL	BL3-Apply	2
4	Microbial production of citric acid using Aspergillus niger	Experiments	BL3-Apply	2
5	Microbial production of acetic acid.	Experiments	BL3-Apply	2
6	9. Organic Solvent production	PBL	BL3-Apply	2
7	Microbial production of different biological products.	PBL	BL6-Create	30 days

Part D(Marks Distribution)

Theory					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	40	40	12	60	
Practical					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	50	40	20	60	

Part E

Books	Bioprocess Engg. Principles, P.M. Doran, Elsevier
Articles	https://www.frontiersin.org/journals/bioengineering-and-biotechnology/sections/bioprocess-engineering
References Books	Principles of Fermentation Technology, Peter F. Stanbury, Allan Whitaker, Stephen Hall, Pergamon.
MOOC Courses	https://nptel.ac.in/courses/102106022 https://nptel.ac.in/courses/102106048
Videos	https://nptel.ac.in/courses/102106022 https://nptel.ac.in/courses/102106048

Course Articulation Matrix

COs	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
CO2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
CO3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
CO4	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-
CO5	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-
CO6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-

Syllabus-2023-2024

BSc_Biotechnology

Title of the Course	Animal Tissue Culture
Course Code	BSBT 601 (T)

Part A

Year	3rd	Semester	6th	Credits	L	T	P	C
					3	0	1	4
Course Type	Embedded theory and lab							
Course Category	Disciplinary Major							
Pre-Requisite/s	Student must be aware of cell,tissues, culture media for the in vitro regeneration of cell organs.				Co-Requisite/s			
Course Outcomes & Bloom's Level	CO1- To understand the Animal tissue culture; and how does it interact with living and non-living molecules.(BL2-Understand) CO2- To Understand media constituents and media formulation strategies for mammalian cell culture.(BL2-Understand) CO3- Develop basic aseptic skills for mammalian cell culture and their applications.(BL3-Apply) CO4- To Develop proficiency in mammalian cell culture and the maintenance of cell lines.(BL3-Apply) CO5- To Apply cell and molecular techniques to in vitro situations.(BL3-Apply)							
Courses Elements	Skill Development ✓ Entrepreneurship ✓ Employability ✓ Professional Ethics ✓ Gender X Human Values ✓ Environment ✓			SDG (Goals)	SDG3(Good health and well-being) SDG4(Quality education)			

Part B

Modules	Contents	Pedagogy	Hours
I	Introducción: History Cell culture enchiqes, Equipment, and sterilization methodology. Introduction to animal cell cultures: Nutritional and physiological: Growth factors and growth parameters	Lecture methods, demonstrations, experiments, field visit, Activity based learning	8
II	Primary cell cultures, Establishment and maintenance of primary cell cultures of adherent and non-adherent cell lines, fibroblasts, endothelial cells, embryonic cell lines and stem cells. Organ culture: Methods, behavior of organ explants and utility of organ culture, whole embryo culture.	Lecture methods, demonstrations, experiments, field visit, Activity based learning, Project based learning	9
III	Secondary cell cultures, □Establishment and maintenance of secondary mammalian and insect cell lines, Characterization of cell lines, □Karyotyping, biochemical and genetic characterization of cell lines	Lecture methods, demonstrations, experiments, field visit, Activity based learning, Project based learning	8
IV	Production of the vaccine in animal cells: □Use of Hybridoma for production of monoclonal antibodies.Cell cloning and selection. Transfection & transformation of cell. Commercial scale production of animal cells, stem and their application. Application of animal cell culture for in vitro testing of drugs; Testing of toxicity of environmental pollutants in cell.	Lecture methods, demonstrations, experiments, field visit, Activity based learning, Project based learning	9
V	Scale-up: Scale-up in suspension: Rotating chambers; Perfused suspension cultures; Fluidized bed reactors for suspension culture,Scale-up in monolayers: Multisurface propagators; Multiarray disks, spirals, and tubes; Roller culture; Microcarriers; Perfused monolayer cultures; Membrane perfusion; Hollow fiber perfusion; Matrix perfusion; Microencapsulation; Growth monitoring	Lecture methods, demonstrations, experiments, field visit, Activity based learning, Project based learning	9

Part C

Modules	Title	Indicative-ABCA/PBL/ Experiments/Field work/ Internships	Bloom's Level	Hours
I	Introduction to animal tissue culture lab.	Experiments	BL2-Understand	2
II	Preparation of Hank's Balance salt solution	Experiments	BL3-Apply	2
III	To culture the animal tissue in the prepared media	Experiments	BL3-Apply	3
IV	To check the viability of the cell and count the cell number	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	3
V	Observation of polymorpho nuclear monocytes	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	2
VI	To perform skin grafting	Internships	BL6-Create	1 month
VII	To observed the various cell lines and tissues under culture media for its growth and development	PBL	BL4-Analyze	1 week

Part D(Marks Distribution)

Theory					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	40	60	18	40	
Practical					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	50	60	30	40	

Part E

Books	Freshney, Wiley-Liss.Culture of Animal Cells,5th Edition-2005
Articles	https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC732584/
References Books	Culture of Animal Cells: A Manual of Basic Technique (6th Edition) R. Ian Freshney. REQUIRED. It is in your best interest to bring this book or the required chapters to class.
MOOC Courses	https://nptel.ac.in/courses/102106081
Videos	https://nptel.ac.in/courses/102106081

Syllabus-2023-2024

BSc_Biotechnology

Title of the Course	Animal Physiology
Course Code	BSBT GE IV (T)

Part A

Year	2nd	Semester	4th	Credits	L	T	P	C
					3	0	1	4
Course Type	Embedded theory and lab							
Course Category	Generic Elective							
Pre-Requisite/s	basic concepts of physiology and the organ systems physiology of animals determine and understand working and functioning of different systems with their anatomical and biochemical aspects describe the system physiology of mammals			Co-Requisite/s	Relate with organic mechanisms in biology			
Course Outcomes & Bloom's Level	CO1- To describe fundamental knowledge of animal physiology(BL1-Remember) CO2- To understand the detailed concepts of digestion respiration excretion the functioning of nerves and muscles Hormones and reproduction(BL2-Understand) CO3- To understand the importance of Physiology and its applications(BL3-Apply) CO4- To provide experimental basis, and to enable students to basic concept of physiology(BL4-Analyze) CO5- To evaluate the applications of Physiology in various fields such as research and development as well as in various industries(BL5-Evaluate) CO6- To apply the understanding of Physiology in their future perspective fields i.e. Medical and clinical, Pathological, drug industries etc. (BL6-Create)							
Courses Elements	Skill Development ✓ Entrepreneurship ✓ Employability ✓ Professional Ethics X Gender X Human Values X Environment X		SDG (Goals)	SDG1(No poverty) SDG2(Zero hunger) SDG4(Quality education) SDG14(Life below water) SDG15(Life on land)				

Part B

Modules	Contents	Pedagogy	Hours
1	Animal Nutrition- Nutrients and their Functions Physiology of Digestion Hormonal control of digestion absorption of Food and disorders.	Tutorials, Collaborative, Demonstrations, Project methods Experiments,	8
2	Physiology of Respiration in Mammals Respiratory Pigments Regulation of Respiration Osmo-regulation in animals. Circulatory System: Heart Cardiac Cycle Blood pressure Blood Vessels ECG – its principle and significance	Tutorials, Collaborative, Demonstrations, Project methods Experiments,	8
3	Immune System In Mammals : An overview. Excretory System & Physiology of Excretion in Mammals Counter current theory Thermoregulation in Animals Hibernation Aestivation.	Tutorials, Collaborative, Demonstrations, Project methods Experiments,	8
4	Nervous tissue- Structure, Properties Function and Physiology of nerve Impulse Conduction EEG: its principle and significance Muscular Tissue -Types structure Muscular Physiology Chemical Changes during muscular physiology	Tutorials, Collaborative, Demonstrations, Project methods Experiments,	8
5	Endocrine gland- Pituitary gland Thyroid and Parathyroid gland Adrenal gland Thymus gland Pancreas and other glands Mechanism of Hormonal action Physiology of Reproduction in mammals	Tutorials, Collaborative, Demonstrations, Project methods Experiments,	8

Part C

Modules	Title	Indicative-ABCA/PBL/ Experiments/Field work/ Internships	Bloom's Level	Hours
I	Spotting vis permanent slides of digestivesystem and experiments based onmetabolism	Experiments	BL2-Understand	8
VI	Detection of Carbohydrates, Protein and fats in given samples	PBL	BL4-Analyze	6
III	determination of Blood group Bloodpressure and study of Immune organs	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	4
IV	Spotting Muscular and nervouse tissue	Experiments	BL2-Understand	4
V	Study of hormonal action and study ofgonads	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	4

Part D(Marks Distribution)

Theory					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	40	60	18	40	
Practical					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	50	60	30	40	

Part E

Books	Prasad.N.K ;Enzyme Technology: Pacemaker of Biotechnology;2nd Edition Palmer;Enzymes; Horwood Publishing Series. 2001
Articles	https://www.sciencedirect.com/topics/agricultural-and-biological-sciences/enzyme-activity https://www.jbc.org/article/S0021-9258(20)34049-7/fulltext https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC8169242/ https://pubs.acs.org/doi/10.1021/acsomega.2c07560
References Books	Biocatalysts and enzyme technology, Buchholz,K;Kasche,V, Bornscheuer.U.V, Published by Wiley-VCH, 2005. Wiseman, A: Handbook of Enzyme Biotechnology, 3rd Edition, Ellis Horwood Publication,2010 Buchholz,K;Kasche, V;Bornscheuer,U.T.;Biocatalysts and enzyme technology, Published by Wiley-VCH, 2005. Palmer, T; Enzymes: Biochemistry, Biotechnology, Clinical Chemistry ;Horwood Publishing House, Chichester, England, 2001. Bisswanger,H;Practical enzymology.. Wiley Publication. 2nd Edition, 2011
MOOC Courses	https://nptel.ac.in/courses/102103097
Videos	https://nptel.ac.in/courses/102103097

Course Articulation Matrix

COs	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	3	-	1	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1
CO2	3	1	1	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2
CO3	2	1	1	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	1
CO4	3	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2
CO5	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1
CO6	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-

Syllabus-2023-2024

BSc_ComputerScience

Title of the Course	DBMS
Course Code	BSCS0202[T]

Part A

Year	1st	Semester	2nd	Credits	L	T	P	C
					3	0	1	4
Course Type	Embedded theory and lab							
Course Category	Disciplinary Major							
Pre-Requisite/s	Basic understanding of software and programming language. Basic data manipulation operations, file handling, file organization. Set Theory (Mathematics) Cartesian, cross product and discrete mathematics.				Co-Requisite/s			
Course Outcomes & Bloom's Level	CO1- To Remember the basics of Computer Knowledge.(BL1-Remember) CO2- To Understand the basic theory of the relational model and both its strengths and weaknesses(BL2-Understand) CO3- To apply the various techniques of SQL programs in the field of Computer Science(BL3-Apply) CO4- To analysis of design entity-relationship diagrams to represent simple database application scenarios(BL4-Analyze) CO5- To evaluate the study problem from User point of view by using the results of the different SQL Programs and Familiar with various recent trends in the database area.(BL5-Evaluate)							
Courses Elements	Skill Development ✓ Entrepreneurship ✓ Employability ✓ Professional Ethics X Gender X Human Values X Environment X		SDG (Goals)		SDG4(Quality education)			

Part B

Modules	Contents	Pedagogy	Hours
1	Purpose of data base system, views of data, data models: relation, network, hierarchical, instances and schemas, data dictionary, types of database languages:- DDL, DML, structure of DBMS, advantages and disadvantages of DBMS, 3-level architecture proposal:- external, conceptual & internal levels	White Board, Group Discussion	8
2	Entity relationship model as a tool of conceptual design: entities & entities set, relationship and relationship set, attributes and mapping constraints, keys, ER diagram:- strong and weak entities, generalization specialization & aggregation, reducing ER diagram to tables.	White Board, Group Discussion	8
3	Fundamentals of set theoretical notations: relations, domains, attributes, tuples, concept of keys: primary key, super key, alternate key, candidate key, foreign key, fundamentals of integrity rules: entity & referential integrity, extension and intention, relational algebra: select, project, Cartesian product, different types of joins: theta, equi, natural, outer joins, set operations.	White Board, Group Discussion	8
4	Functional Dependencies, Good & Bad Decomposition and Anomalies as a database: A consequences of bad design, Universal relation, Normalization: 1NF, 2NF, 3NF, & BCNF normal forms, multi valued dependency, join dependency, 4NF, 5NF.	White Board, Group Discussion	8
5	Basic concepts:- Indexing and Hashing, B-tree Index files, Hashing: Static & Dynamic hash function, Index definition in SQL: Multiple key accesses.	White Board, Group Discussion	8

<4d style="border: 1px solid black;">Experiments

Part C

Modules	Title	Indicative-ABCA/PBU/ Experiments/Field work/ Internships	Bloom's Level	Hours
1	WAQ to insert some new records in emp table.	Experiments	BL2-Understand	2
2	WAQ to list the number of employees whose name is not „ford“, „jams“ or „jones“	Experiments	BL2-Understand	2
3	WAQ to list the name and salary and sort them in descending order of their salary	Experiments	BL2-Understand	2
4	WAQ to list the details of employees whose name is starts from „a“	Experiments	BL2-Understand	2
5	WAQ to delete all records form emp table	Experiments	BL2-Understand	2
6	WAQ to list the student name having „d“ as second character.	Experiments	BL2-Understand	2
7	WAQ to list the name and salary and sort them Id descending order of their salary	Experiments	BL2-Understand	2
8	WAQ in employee table find all the manager who earns between 1000 and 2000	BL2-Understand	2	

Part D(Marks Distribution)

Theory					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	40	60	18	40	22
Practical					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	50	40	20	60	30

Part E

Books	Database System Concepts by Henry Korth and A. Silberschatz Simplification approach to DBMS, Prateek Bhatia, Gurvinder Singh Kalyani Publication
Articles	
References Books	An Introduction to Database System by Bipin Desai An Introduction to Database System by C.J. Date.
MOOC Courses	
Videos	https://www.youtube.com/playlist?list=PLxCzCOWd7aiFAN6i8CuViBuCdJgiOKT2Y

Syllabus-2023-2024

BSc_ComputerScience

Title of the Course	Computer Networks
Course Code	BSCS0301[T]

Part A

Year	2nd	Semester	3rd	Credits	L	T	P	C
					3	0	1	4
Course Type	Embedded theory and lab							
Course Category	Disciplinary Major							
Pre-Requisite/s	Study of computer networks provides basic knowledge of Computer system architecture and various techniques used in it, along with error detection techniques like parity bit etc				Co-Requisite/s			
Course Outcomes & Bloom's Level	CO1- Remembering the concepts of computer networks, their types. (BL1-Remember) CO2- Understand to the concept of Class full and Classless addressing Network address Translation, Mobile IP. (BL2-Understand) CO3- Apply to Unicast and Multicast Routing and Next Generation IP for networking. (BL3-Apply) CO4- Analyze the applications to address the issues of Networking Technologies. (BL4-Analyze) CO5- Evaluating to investigate routers, IP and Routing Algorithms in Network Layer (BL5-Evaluate)							
Courses Elements	Skill Development ✓ Entrepreneurship ✓ Employability ✓ Professional Ethics X Gender X Human Values X Environment X		SDG (Goals)		SDG4(Quality education)			

Part B

Modules	Contents	Pedagogy	Hours
1	Data Communication System: Purpose, Components: Source, transmitter, transmission System, receiver, and destination. Line Configurations, Signal Representation, Parallel and Serial Data Transmission, Asynchronous and Synchronous Modes of Data Transmission. Digital Signal Encoding, Channel Coding	Lectures with whiteboard/PPT	8
2	Analog and digital data transmission. Data and signal. Analog and digital Signaling of analog and digital data. Modem, Modulation techniques, CODEC, Digital Transmitter etc. Introduction to Network, OSI reference model, TCP/IP reference model. Transmission Media: Magnetic Media, Twisted-Pair cables, Baseband & Broadband Coaxial cables, Fiber Optics. Wireless Transmission: Radio Transmission, Microwave Transmission..	Lectures with whiteboard/PPT	8
3	ISDN; ATM; Data Link Layer: Services, Framing, Error Control, Error-detecting & Correcting Codes. Data Link Protocols: Stop-and-Wait Protocol, Sliding Window Protocol, HDLC; Static & Dynamic Channel allocation in LANs & MANs. Multiple Access Protocols: ALOHA, CSMA/CD	Lectures with whiteboard/PPT	8
4	IEEE standards 102.3 and Ethernet, 102.4: Token Bus; 102.5: Token Ring, Bridges, Routers, Gateways, Routing Algorithm, Congestion control Algorithm, Internetworking, The TCP/IP Protocol, IP Addressing, Subnets.	Lectures with whiteboard/PPT	8
5	Wide Area Network: Introduction, Network routing, Routing Tables, Types of routing, Dijkstra's Algorithm, Bellman-Ford Algorithm, Link state routing, Open shortest path first, Flooding, Broadcasting, Multicasting, Internet Protocols, Overview of TCP/IP, Transport protocols, Elements Recorded of Transport Protocol, Transmission control protocol (TCP), User data-gram protocol (UDP).	Lectures with whiteboard/PPT	8

Part C

Modules	Title	Indicative-ABCA/PBU/ Experiments/Field work/ Internships	Bloom's Level	Hours
1	Configure to DNS Server	Experiments	BL2-Understand	2
2	Configure to DHCP Server	Experiments	BL2-Understand	2
3	Configure IP routing with RIP using CISCO Packet Tracer	Experiments	BL2-Understand	2
4	Configure to router for one network	Experiments	BL2-Understand	2
5	Configure to two different router	Experiments	BL2-Understand	2

Part D(Marks Distribution)

Theory					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	40	60	18	40	22
Practical					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	50	60	30	40	20

Part E

Books	Behrouz A. ; Data Communications and Networking. ForouzanMcGraw-Hill. Andrew S. Tanenbaum; Computer Networks; Pearson Prentice Hall
Articles	
References Books	William J. Beyda Data Communication Prentice Hall William Stallings Data and Computer Communications Pearson Prentice Hall
MOOC Courses	
Videos	

Syllabus-2023-2024

BSc_ComputerScience

Title of the Course	Object Oriented Programming Concept using C++
Course Code	BSCS0401[T]

Part A

Year	2nd	Semester	4th	Credits	L	T	P	C
					3	0	1	4
Course Type	Embedded theory and lab							
Course Category	Disciplinary Major							
Pre-Requisite/s	Students should have basic as well as practical knowledge of Programming and should be familiar with the concept of C.				Co-Requisite/s			
Course Outcomes & Bloom's Level	CO1- To Remember the basics of C Programming Knowledge (BL1-Remember) CO2- To Understand the concept of object oriented programming (BL2-Understand) CO3- To apply the various techniques for problem solving and will implement those ideas using C++ programs. (BL3-Apply) CO4- To analysis of C++ streams, Inheritance and Operator Overloading. (BL4-Analyze) CO5- To evaluate the aim of teaching this course is that students should have conceptual and practical knowledge of Object oriented methodology. (BL5-Evaluate)							
Courses Elements	Skill Development ✓ Entrepreneurship ✓ Employability ✓ Professional Ethics X Gender X Human Values X Environment X		SDG (Goals)		SDG4(Quality education)			

Part B

Modules	Contents	Pedagogy	Hours
1	Concepts of object oriented programming, Need of Object Oriented Programming, Characteristics of OOP: Classes & Objects, Inheritance, Data Hiding, Encapsulation, Polymorphism, Overloading, Classes and Structures, Classes and Unions Overview of C++, Compiling & Debugging C++ Program, Basics : Preprocessor Directives, Header files, Input and Output Streams, Cout, Cin, Comments, Type Casting, Creating class, Data member, member function, Creating objects and accessing member function through objects.	White Board, Group Discussion	8
2	C++ streams, Formatted I/O: Formatting using the ios members, Setting and clearing the format flags, using manipulators to format I/O, Creating your own manipulators. Introduction to Constructor, Parameterized constructor, Multiple constructors, Default arguments constructor, Copy constructor, Destructor, Friend function, Friend classes, Inline function, Scope resolution operator, Static class members: Static data member, Static member function, passing objects to function, Returning objects, Object assignment.	White Board, Group Discussion	8
3	Function overloading, Function Signature. Overloading constructor function, finding the address of an overloaded function Operator Overloading: Overloading Unary Operators, Operator Keyword, Operator Arguments, Overloading Binary Operators: Arithmetic Operators, Concatenating Strings, Comparison Operators, Assignment Operators, Overloading Using friend function, Overloading Special Operators: New, Delete, <<.	White Board, Group Discussion	8
4	Inheritance: Base & Derived class, Accessing Base Class Member, Specifying Derived Class, Protected Specifier, Overriding Member Function, Virtual Functions, Pure Virtual Functions, Virtual Base Class, Late Binding, this pointer, Accessing Member data with this pointer, Abstract base class, Public and Private Inheritance, Levels of Inheritance.	White Board, Group Discussion	88
5	Containership: Classes within Classes Pointers: Address of Operator &, Pointer variable, Pointers and Arrays, Pointers and Functions, passing variables, Arrays, Pointer and Strings, Memory Management using new and delete, pointers to Objects: reference to members. Exception handling in CPP: types of exception handling. Command Line Arguments.	White Board, Group Discussion	8

Part C

Modules	Title	Indicative-ABCA/PBL/ Experiments/Field work/ Internships	Bloom's Level	Hours
1		Experiments	BL2-Understand	
2		Experiments	BL2-Understand	
3		Experiments	BL2-Understand	
4		Experiments	BL2-Understand	
5		Experiments	BL2-Understand	
6		Experiments	BL2-Understand	
7		Experiments	BL2-Understand	
8		Experiments	BL2-Understand	

Part D(Marks Distribution)

Theory					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	40	60	18	40	22
Practical					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	40	60	30	40	20

Part E

Books	Object Oriented Programming C++ C++
Articles	
References Books	R. Lafore E. Balguruswamy
MOOC Courses	
Videos	https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=wN0x9eZLix4

Syllabus-2023-2024

BSc_ComputerScience

Title of the Course	Computer system organization
Course Code	BSCS0402[T]

Part A

Year	2nd	Semester	4th	Credits	L	T	P	C
					3	0	0	3
Course Type	Theory only							
Course Category	Disciplinary Major							
Pre-Requisite/s	An Attendee of this course must be familiar with the following ♦ Digital Logic Gates ♦ Basic Computer Architecture ♦ Computer Number Systems				Co-Requisite/s			
Course Outcomes & Bloom's Level	CO1- Remembering : Basic computer architecture (Von Neumann Model) and functions of its various units (BL1-Remember) CO2- Understanding: Understand the basic operations of digital computer system, its microoperations. (BL2-Understand) CO3- Applying: Identify, compare and assess to Bus and memory, Register transfer logic and arithmetic operations, Summarize the types of micro operations. (BL3-Apply) CO4- Analyzing: different types of addressing modes, various types of IO mapping techniques. (BL4-Analyze) CO5- Evaluating: the performance issues of cache memory and virtual memory (BL5-Evaluate) CO6- Create and design various hardware and software logics to make a computer system like ALU, Memory, Bus, etc.(Design) (BL6-Create)							
Courses Elements	Skill Development ✓ Entrepreneurship ✓ Employability ✓ Professional Ethics X Gender X Human Values X Environment X		SDG (Goals)		SDG4(Quality education)			

Part B

Modules	Contents	Pedagogy	Hours
1	Register Transfer Language & micro-operations: Overview of Register Transfer Language & microoperations, Classification of Micro operations, Design of arithmetic, Logic and shift micro-operations.	Lectures with whiteboard/PPT, Recorded video/interactive videos, quiz	8
2	Architecture of a Processor: Von Newman architecture, Concept of ALU, Control Unit, Registers : Instruction Register, Control Word, Program Counter, Stack Organization, instruction set, instruction formats, addressing modes, instruction cycle, Interrupt and Interrupt cycle	Lectures with whiteboard/PPT, Recorded video/interactive videos, Quiz ,Group discussion	8
3	I/O Organization: Various I/O Devices, Data Transfer Mode: Program Controlled, Interrupt driven, DMA(Direct Memory Access).	Lectures with whiteboard/PPT, Recorded video/interactive videos, Quiz ,Group discussion	8
4	Memory organization-I: Definition, Memory Hierarchy System, Classification of memory: Primary Memory, Secondary Memory, Basic cells of RAM & ROM , Building large memories using chips.	Lectures with whiteboard/PPT, Recorded video/interactive videos, Quiz ,Group discussion	8
5	Memory organization-II: Concept of Associative memory, cache memory organization, virtualmemory organization	Lectures with whiteboard/PPT, Recorded video/interactive videos, Quiz ,Group discussion	8



Project Base Learning
Computer System Organization
BCA 301

S.no	Activity Details	Outcomes of the Activity
1	Overview of Register Transfer Language & micro-operations, Classification of Micro operations,	This activity help to study for better understanding of computer hardware operation.
2	Design of arithmetic, Logic and shift micro-operations.	This activity help to understanding of Logic and Shift micro-operations.
3	Architecture of a Processor, Concept of ALU, Control Unit, Registers Instruction Register, Control Word, Program Counter, Stack Organization, instruction set, instruction formats, addressing modes, instruction cycle, Interrupt and Interrupt cycle	This activity help to understanding various function of Computer Hardware.
4	Data Transfer Mode, Program Controlled, Interrupt driven, DMA (Direct Memory Access).	This activity will help to understanding the various Activity perform by Data Transfer and DMA.
5	Memory organization, Concept of Associative memory, cache memory organization, virtual memory organization	This activity will help to understanding the Memory Management in Computer Hardware etc.

Part D(Marks Distribution)

Theory					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	40	60	18	40	12
Practical					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation

Part E

Books	Hayes, J. P. (2017). Computer System Architecture. McGraw Hill. Stallings, W. (2022). Computer Organization and Architecture. Prentice Hall.
Articles	
References Books	
MOOC Courses	
Videos	

Course Articulation Matrix

COs	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2
CO2	1	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	3
CO3	3	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3
CO4	-	1	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3
CO5	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2
CO6	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-

Syllabus-2023-2024

BSc_ComputerScience

Title of the Course	Web Designing with PHP
Course Code	BSCS0501[T]

Part A

Year	3rd	Semester	5th	Credits	L	T	P	C
					3	0	1	4
Course Type	Embedded theory and lab							
Course Category	Disciplinary Major							
Pre-Requisite/s					Co-Requisite/s			
Course Outcomes & Bloom's Level	CO1- To remember various Web Development Strategies using PHP and syntax rules of web Programming(BL1-Remember) CO2- To understand the basics of web architecture, Development techniques, knowledge about file system. (BL2-Understand) CO3- To implement: HTML, JavaScript and Array, strings, database connectivity to create Web applications. (BL3-Apply) CO4- To analyze various Server-side programming techniques and OOPS Techniques(BL4-Analyze) CO5- To evaluate and improve the performance of the web application with the help of session handling Techniques(BL5-Evaluate)							
Courses Elements	Skill Development ✓ Entrepreneurship ✓ Employability ✓ Professional Ethics X Gender X Human Values X Environment X		SDG (Goals)	SDG1(No poverty) SDG2(Zero hunger) SDG4(Quality education)				

Part B

Modules	Contents	Pedagogy	Hours
1	Introducing PHP – history and Basic development Concepts, PHP delimiters, creating user-defined variables, data types with PHP, type casting – Creating first PHP Scripts, declaring and using constants, Using Variable and Operators, – Storing Data in variables -Setting and Checking variables Data types, comments with php, useful readymade function of PHP. Controlling Program Flow: making decisions with if, else, and switchwriting More Complex Conditional Statements – Repeating Action with Loops and super global variables.	Lectures with whiteboard/PPT, Recorded video/interactive videos	8
2	Use of HTML for web design and JavaScript-, html scripts and form elements, embedding php with HTML, redirecting web pages, adding dynamic content using Java script, Working with Numeric Functions. Working with Arrays: Storing Data in Arrays – Numerically index array, associative and multi-decisional, array Processing Arrays with Loops and Iterations – Using Arrays with Forms - Working with Array Functions, Array sorting, converting array to scalar variables – Working with Dates and Times	Lectures with whiteboard/PPT, Recorded video/interactive videos	8
3	String Handling: formatting strings, joining and splitting a string comparing strings matching and replacing substrings, string functions, introduction of php regular expression, Exception Handling: exception handling structure, try...catch...throw Introduction to file system- file system and uses, saving program data for later use for file system, opening a file, creating and writing to a file closing a file and deletion operation on file, reading data from a file, file handling functions. Processing Directories.	Lectures with whiteboard/PPT, Recorded video/interactive videos	8
4	Using PHP Functions and Classes: Introduction to functions. Creating userdefined function parameters, returning values, calling by values versus calling by reference, using include () and require () functions. Creating PHP Classes – Using Advanced OOP Concept, creating a PHP class, object, methods, operations, class attributes, class method invocation, php static hinting, object cloning, inheritance, final keyword, php abstract class, and interface.	Lectures with whiteboard/PPT, Recorded video/interactive videos	8
5	Working with Database: working on MYSQL database, connection PHP with MySQL, creating database tables, implementing insert delete, update and select query using PHP script,	Lectures with whiteboard/PPT, Recorded video/interactive videos	8

PBL TOPICS

PHP

1. Simple CMS (Content Management System):

- Build a basic CMS using PHP where users can create, edit, delete, and manage content (e.g., articles, blog posts).
- Include features like user authentication, role-based access control, and a WYSIWYG editor for content creation.

2. Online Quiz System:

- Develop an online quiz application where users can take quizzes on various topics.
- Implement features such as user registration, quiz creation, multiple-choice questions, scoring, and result display.

3. Online Task Management System:

- Create a task management application where users can create tasks, assign them to others, set deadlines, and track progress.
- Include features like user authentication, task categorization, priority levels, and status updates.

4. E-commerce Website:

- Build a simple e-commerce platform using PHP where users can browse products, add them to cart, and make purchases.
- Implement features like user registration, product catalog, shopping cart functionality, and payment integration (e.g., PayPal).

5. Online Student Information System:

- Develop a student information system for managing student records, course details, grades, and attendance.
- Include features such as user authentication, student enrolment, course registration, and grade management.

Syllabus-2023-2024

BSc_ComputerScience

Title of the Course	Software Engineering
Course Code	BSCS0601[T]

Part A

Year	3rd	Semester	6th	Credits	L	T	P	C
					3	0	1	4
Course Type	Embedded theory and lab							
Course Category	Disciplinary Major							
Pre-Requisite/s	student must have knowledge about basic data structures , computer organization & programming language concepts.				Co-Requisite/s			
Course Outcomes & Bloom's Level	CO1- To remember the basics of software engineering(BL1-Remember) CO2- To understand the basics characteristic's & crisis of software and process of software engineering systems(BL2-Understand) CO3- To implement various SDLC, ER, DFD models, to collect SRS, And understand the software.(BL3-Apply) CO4- To Analyze various testing techniques and the concept of testing strategies(BL4-Analyze) CO5- To evaluate the the need of Software Maintenance and Software Project Management Software (BL5-Evaluate) CO6- To create the various Design Strategies, Architectural Design concept for better development of software (BL6-Create)							
Courses Elements	Skill Development X Entrepreneurship ✓ Employability ✓ Professional Ethics X Gender X Human Values X Environment X		SDG (Goals)		SDG1(No poverty) SDG2(Zero hunger) SDG4(Quality education)			

Part B

Modules	Contents	Pedagogy	Hours
Unit-1	Introduction to Software Engineering: Software, The changing nature of software, product and process, software engineering-a layered technology.	Lecturing	6
Unit-2	Process Models: Software Development Process Model, Waterfall Model, Prototyping Model, Spiral Model, Iterative Model	Case Study	6
Unit-3	Software Project Management: The Management Spectrum, Scheduling and Tracking, SW Measurement - Size, Process and Project Metrics; LOC	Lecturing	6
Unit-4	Software Design: Design Concepts-abstraction, architecture, modularity , Software Quality Assurance: Quality Concepts, Software Quality Assurance, Assurance, Software Reliability, Introduction to ISO standard.	Case Study	6
Unit-5	Software Testing and maintenance: Definition, Types of Testing: Black Box Testing, White Box Testing, Unit Testing, Integration Testing, system testing , Introduction of maintenance.	Case Study	6

Case Study
Software Engineering (402)

1. Analysing the challenges and solutions for software maintenance: Students are required to identify the challenges appeared during software maintenance using various types of information gathering tools and must propose a systematic and feasible maintenance plan with output showing growth with respect to following points
 - User Satisfaction level
 - Software periodic update
 - Software Licence renewable
 - Software upgradability.
2. Perform automated testing and design customized test cases on any project modules. Also report the bugs encountered during testing phase and compute time incurred in rectifying bugs during testing phase. Compare the time involved in rectifying bugs at development phase and at testing phase.
3. You are required to build a Inventory management system for a departmental store, Prepare a logical design as well as use case and system flowcharts for the same.
4. You are required to build a Student information system for a departmental of school of Engineering, Prepare a logical design as well as use case and system flowcharts for the same.
- 5.
6. Compute the following using any project/modules of your choice
 - Product Metrics
 - Process Metrics
 - Project Metrics
7. Prepare a complete SRS report of a software that is not in existence as well as software that is already is being used but needs to be updated.

Part D(Marks Distribution)

Theory					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	40	60	18	40	12
Practical					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	50	60	30	40	20

Part E

Books	Pressman, R. S., & Dr, B. R. M. (2014, January 23). Software Engineering: A Practitioner's Approach. McGraw-Hill Education. http://books.google.ie/books?
Articles	
References Books	Pressman, R. S., & Dr, B. R. M. (2014, January 23). Software Engineering: A Practitioner's Approach. McGraw-Hill Education. http://books.google.ie/books?
MOOC Courses	
Videos	https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc20_cs68/preview

Course Articulation Matrix

COs	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2
CO2	1	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	3
CO3	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	3
CO4	2	2	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	3
CO5	2	2	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	3
CO6	1	1	2	3	2	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	3	3	3

Syllabus-2023-2024

BSc_FoodTechnology

Title of the Course	Dairy Technology [T]
Course Code	BSFT-0501 [T]

Part A								
Year	3rd	Semester	5th	Credits	L	T	P	C
					3	0	1	4
Course Type	Embedded theory and lab							
Course Category	Discipline Core							
Pre-Requisite/s	candidates must have passed class 12 or equivalent from a recognised board with Physics, Chemistry, and Biology/Home Science as compulsory subjects and an overall grade of at least 50%			Co-Requisite/s	The student should have a basic knowledge of milk.			
Course Outcomes & Bloom's Level	CO1- To remember the milk characteristics, handling, processes related to storage, processing and distribution of milk and milk Products (BL1-Remember) CO2- To understand the scientific principles in the thermal processing technologies, and production of different dairy products(BL2-Understand) CO3- To provide students an experimental basis and a specialized knowledge and understanding in the development and quality control of milk and dairy products(BL3-Apply) CO4- To apply the subject knowledge in future perspectives i.e. such as in research and development in dairy products(BL4-Analyze) CO5- To evaluate the real life knowledge gained and properties and implement the same to create new dairy products. (BL5-Evaluate)							
Courses Elements	Skill Development ✓ Entrepreneurship ✓ Employability ✓ Professional Ethics X Gender X Human Values X Environment X		SDG (Goals)	SDG2(Zero hunger) SDG3(Good health and well-being) SDG12(Responsible consumption and production)				

Part B			
Modules	Contents	Pedagogy	Hours
1	General: Dairy development in India – Dairy Cooperatives – NDRI, NDDB, TCMPTF - Operation Flood – Milk and Milk Products Order '92 – Nutritive value of milk ICMR recommendation of nutrients – Milk production in India with reference to Global milk production – Per capita availability of milk in India – Role of milk and milk products in human nutrition.	Lecture methods, ppt.	8
2	Dairy Chemistry: Milk Composition – Physico Chemical properties of milk – Animal, Feed and Environmental factors influencing the composition of milk – Milk lipids, Proteins, Sugar and their biosynthesis, classes and significance – Minerals and Vitamins in Milk – Thermal stability of Milk – Freezing Point depression of Milk.	quiz, lecture, ppt	8
3	Dairy Processing and Technology: Dairy processing – Milk collection, transportation & Grading of milk – Standardization – Pasteurization – Homogenization of milk. Manufacture of dairy products cream– butter – ghee – Ice cream – concentrated and dried milk products cheese and other fermented products – manufacture of Dahi – Yoghurt – Shrikand	Summarizing, Quiz, Tutorials sessions, Expert Lecture	8
4	Dairy Microbiology: Milk and microbes – Common micro organisms in milk – spoilage of milk – Fermentation of milk - Desirable and undesirable fermentation – milk borne Diseases – Milk and Public Health – common starter cultures in dairy industry-their classification.	Lecture methods, Audio/Video clips, group discussion, quiz	8
5	Standards For Milk And Milk Products: Definition of Milk and Milk Products under the PFA Rules, 1955/Food Safety Act 2006 .BIS, PFA standards – Maximum Permissible limits of Aflatoxin, Pesticides, Antibiotic residues and Heavy metals in Milk and Milk Products . Labeling of Milk and Milk Products	Lecture methods, Group discussion, quiz	8

M

Part C				
Modules	Title	Indicative-ABCA/PBU/ Experiments/Field work/ Internships	Bloom's Level	Hours
1	To perform platform tests in milk.	Experiments	BL2-Understand	2
2	To estimate milk protein by Folin method.	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	2
3	To estimate milk fat by Gerber method.	Experiments	BL5-Evaluate	2
4	Preparation of flavored milk.	Experiments	BL6-Create	2
5	Pasteurization of milk	Experiments	BL3-Apply	2
6	To prepare casein and calculate its yield	Experiments	BL6-Create	2
7	Learning objective To prepare yoghurt from different sources of milk and conduct its sensory evaluation. Learning This project will help students to learn the preparation of yoghurt and also the principle of sensory evaluation	PBL	BL6-Create	2
8	Significance of lactose in industry	Seminar	BL4-Analyze	2

Part D(Marks Distribution)

Theory					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	40	60	18	40	0
Practical					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	50	60	18	40	0

Part E

Books	
Articles	https://www.frontiersin.org/articles/10.3389/fanim.2021.760310/full
References Books	De Sukumar Outlines of Dairy Technology, Oxford University Press, Oxford. 2007. Webb and Johnson, Fundamentals of Dairy Chemistry
MOOC Courses	https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc24_ag15/preview
Videos	https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=8Mcm0-ncgos&t=4s

Syllabus-2023-2024

BSc_FoodTechnology

Title of the Course	Food Packaging [T]
Course Code	BSFT-0603 [T]

Part A

Year	3rd	Semester	6th	Credits	L	T	P	C
					3	0	1	4
Course Type	Theory only							
Course Category	Discipline Core							
Pre-Requisite/s	Student must have studied about different food products, and their physiochemical properties			Co-Requisite/s	Student should have basic knowledge of food and its types.			
Course Outcomes & Bloom's Level	CO1- CO1: comprehend advance knowledge on the properties and production of various packaging materials and effect of various indicators used in supply chain management to indicate the food quality.(BL1-Remember) CO2- CO2: Generalize various types of scavengers and emitters for improving the food shelf life.(BL2-Understand) CO3- CO3: Demonstrate new packaging systems and safety and legislative requirements(BL3-Apply) CO4- CO4: Acquaint about food-package interaction between package-flavour, gas storage systems for food storage, recycling and use of green plastics for reducing the pollution and their effect on food quality.(BL4-Analyze)							
Courses Elements	Skill Development ✓ Entrepreneurship ✓ Employability ✓ Professional Ethics X Gender X Human Values X Environment X		SDG (Goals)	SDG1(No poverty) SDG2(Zero hunger) SDG3(Good health and well-being)				

Part B

Modules	Contents	Pedagogy	Hours
1	Introduction of food packaging. Different packaging materials- paper, glass, plastics and metal. Cans and canning process.	Lecture method, audio/video clips, group discussion, quiz	8
2	Rotatable plastic packaging. Modified atmospheric packaging- reasons, requirement, application for different food, limitation. Control atmospheric packaging. Vacuum packaging.	Lecture method, audio/video clips, group discussion, quiz	8
3	Packaging of different foods: requirement and application; Red meat, fish, poultry, eggs, milk and milk products, cereal product, bakery and confectionary products, fruits and vegetables: fresh and processed, oils and fats.	Lecture method, audio/video clips, group discussion, quiz	8
4	Edible packaging, Microwavable packaging, Intelligent packaging, Active packaging, Aseptic packaging: principles and requirements.	Audio/Video clips, group discussion, lecture with ppt, quiz	8
5	Testing of packaging material, Designing of Food Packages. Barcode labeling. Informant printing on the package. Packaging laws and regulation.	Audio/Video clips, group discussion, lecture with ppt, quiz	8

Part C

Modules	Title	Indicative-ABCA/PBL/ Experiments/Field work/ Internships	Bloom's Level	Hours
1	Identification of different types of packaging and packaging materials	Experiments	BL3-Apply	2
2	To perform different destructive tests for glass containers	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	2
3	Measurement of thickness of packaging materials	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	2
4	Determination of water-vapour transmission rate	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	2
5	Testing of chemical resistance of packaging materials	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	2
6	To perform sterilization of different packaging materials	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	2
7	To determine leakage of plastic pouches	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	2
8	To determine the basis weight, density and grammage of paper and paper board	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	2
9	To determine the wax content in given sample of wax paper	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	2
10	Visit to relevant industries	Industrial Visit	BL3-Apply	2

Part D(Marks Distribution)

Theory					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	40	60	18	40	0
Practical					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	40	60	30	40	

Part E

Books	Paine, F. A., & Paine, H. Y. (2012, December 6). A Handbook of Food Packaging. Springer Science & Business Media.
Articles	
References Books	Sacharow, S., & Griffin, R. C. (1980, January 1). Principles of Food Packaging. Avi Publishing Company.
MOOC Courses	https://nptel.ac.in/courses/127106237
Videos	https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=0b3As1QHvk8

Syllabus-2023-2024

BSc_FoodTechnology

Title of the Course	Product Development and Formulation [T]
Course Code	BSFT-0701 [T]

Part A

Year	4th	Semester	7th	Credits	L	T	P	C
					3	0	1	4
Course Type	Embedded theory and lab							
Course Category	Disciplinary Major							
Pre-Requisite/s	students to pass 10+2 with a minimum aggregate of 50% from the science stream with mandatory subjects like PCMB (Physics, Chemistry, Maths, Biology).			Co-Requisite/s	Students should have basic knowledge of food processing and preservation methods. Shelf life study, storage and transportation of food products.			
Course Outcomes & Bloom's Level	CO1- To understand the latest consumer demand for novel food products. (BL2-Understand) CO2- To learn and develop novel technology to develop new products. (BL2-Understand) CO3- To understand the Cost analysis and feasibility of new product development. (BL3-Apply) CO4- Thorough knowledge of sensory and shelf-life evaluations foods. (BL4-Analyze) CO5- To apply the subject knowledge in future perspectives i.e., such as in research and development in new products (BL5-Evaluate)							
Courses Elements	Skill Development ✓ Entrepreneurship ✓ Employability ✓ Professional Ethics X Gender X Human Values X Environment X		SDG (Goals)	SDG2(Zero hunger) SDG3(Good health and well-being) SDG12(Responsible consumption and production)				

Part B

Modules	Contents	Pedagogy	Hours
1	Food needs and consumer preferences, Need for new products, Innovations in product development, need, classification, characterization, Needs and types of foods consumption trends. Factors to be considered new product development – social concerns, health concerns, impact of technology, market influence, market sector perspective and market research. Consumer research and the market. Trends in social change and its role in diet pattern.	Lecture, PPT and discussion	12
2	Phases of food product development- introductory phase, growth phase, maturity phase and decline phase. Developing standard products, Process control parameter, Types of products and logistics. Processing- primary and secondary, various food ingredients used, use of food additives. Standardization and scale up, Safety and regulatory aspects, sanitation and waste disposal.	Quiz, illustrate with analogies Interactive videos	10
3	Chemical and physical properties of foods. Shelf-life studies and shelf-life prediction. Planning for the food product to be developed. Drawing up a working plan and time schedule.	Summarizing, Quiz, Tutorials sessions, Expert Lecture	7
4	Packaging - Development of suitable packaging material, management. Design and package graphics. Labelling, and testing. Storage and transportation-Types and mode of transportation, optimization of transport taking into account the type of product, distance, storage facilities.	Lecture methods, Audio/Video clips, group discussion, quiz	9
5	Product costing, Advertising and marketing, Entrepreneurship, plant location, Investment and financing of project	Lecture with ppt, quiz	7

Part C

Modules	Title	Indicative-ABCA/PBL/ Experiments/Field work/ Internships	Bloom's Level	Hours
1	Preparation of high fibre bread.	Experiments	BL6-Create	2
2	Preparation of high fibre biscuits	Experiments	BL6-Create	2
3	Preparation of high fibre cake	Experiments	BL6-Create	2
4	Preparation of nutritious beverages	Experiments	BL6-Create	2
5	Preparation of functional foods for obese person.	Experiments	BL6-Create	2
6	Preparation of functional foods for aged persons	Experiments	BL6-Create	2
7	Preparation of hypocholesterolic foods	Experiments	BL6-Create	2
8	Preparation of low sodium foods	Experiments	BL6-Create	2
9	Preparation of foods for underweight persons	Experiments	BL6-Create	2
10	Preparation of fortified atta	PBL	BL6-Create	2

Part D(Marks Distribution)

Theory					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	40	60	18	40	12
Practical					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	50	60	30	40	20

Part E

Books	New food product development: From concept to market place -Gordon W. Fuller
Articles	https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/abs/pii/S0924224494900175
References Books	Basic Food Preparation-A complete Manual-Raina et al. Foods: Facts and Principles-Manay, S. and Shadaksharaswami, M. Breakfast Cereals and How They are Made?-R.B. Fast and E.F.Caldwell
MOOC Courses	https://nptel.ac.in/courses/126105015
Videos	https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=k1a2PSEXahM

Syllabus-2023-2024

BSc_FoodTechnology

Title of the Course	Functional Foods and Nutraceuticals [T]
Course Code	BSFT-0801 [T]

Part A

Year	4th	Semester	8th	Credits	L	T	P	C
					3	0	1	4
Course Type	Embedded theory and lab							
Course Category	Disciplinary Major							
Pre-Requisite/s	students to pass 10+2 with a minimum aggregate of 50% from the science stream with mandatory subjects like PCMB (Physics, Chemistry, Maths, Biology).			Co-Requisite/s	Students should have basic knowledge of bio-active compounds present in various plants and animal products , processing methods.			
Course Outcomes & Bloom's Level	CO1- Recognize the importance and link between nutrition and diseases(BL1-Remember) CO2- Identify major types of health foods and nutraceutical products in the market(BL2-Understand) CO3- To understand the molecular basis of using micronutrients and phytochemicals in prevention of chronic diseases(BL2-Understand) CO4- Design and develop foods having health promoting properties(BL6-Create) CO5- Critically evaluate the safety and efficacy of using health foods and nutraceutical products. (BL4-Analyze)							
Courses Elements	Skill Development ✓ Entrepreneurship ✓ Employability X Professional Ethics ✓ Gender X Human Values X Environment X		SDG (Goals)	SDG3(Good health and well-being) SDG9(Industry Innovation and Infrastructure) SDG12(Responsible consumption and production)				

Part B

Modules	Contents	Pedagogy	Hours
1	Nutraceuticals and Functional Food: An Introduction, Definition; the link between nutrition and medicine; classical nutrients; phytochemicals and other dietary health factors for disease prevention. Applied aspects of the Nutraceutical Science	Lecture methods, ppt	6
2	Nutraceuticals: Types of nutraceutical compounds – Phytochemicals, phytosterols and other bioactive compounds, peptides and proteins, dietary fibers, oligosaccharides and resistant starch, prebiotics, probiotics and synbiotics, Conjugated Linoleic Acid, omega-3 fatty acids, fat replacers; their sources and role in promoting human health	Lecture methods, Quiz, Illustrate with analogies	10
3	Functional Foods: Types of functional foods- Cereal and cereal products, Milk and milk products, egg, oils, meat and products, sea foods, nuts and oilseeds, functional fruits and vegetables, herbs and spices, beverages (tea, wine etc), Fermented foods – their health benefits and role in promoting health.	Lecture methods, PPT, Expert Lecture	11
4	Future prospects:Research development and trends in processing of functional foods. Formulation and fabrication of functional foods. Legal Aspects: Stability of nutraceuticals. Safety, Consumer acceptance and assessment of health claims, labeling, marketing, and regulatory issues related to nutraceuticals and functional foods.	Lecture methods, Audio/Video clips, group discussion, quiz	10
5	Anti-nutritional Factors present in Foods: Types of inhibitors present in various foods and how they can be inactivated. General idea about role of Probiotics and Prebiotics as nutraceuticals. Recent advances in techniques & feeding of substrates. Assessment of nutritional status and Recommended Daily allowances	Lecture methods, Group discussion, quiz	8

Part C

Modules	Title	Indicative-ABCA/PBL/ Experiments/Field work/ Internships	Bloom's Level	Hours
1	Estimation of ascorbic acid from lemon & amla juice by titration method	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	2
2	To determine the antioxidant potential of functional foods	Experiments	BL5-Evaluate	2
3	TLC separation of Plant pigments – Curcumin and carotene	Experiments	BL3-Apply	2
4	Estimation of crude fiber/pectic substances from plant material	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	2
5	Estimation of total phenols and chlorogenic acid (Phenolic compound) in plant materials and animal foods	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	2
6	To estimate cholesterol content in given sample by Lievermann-Burchard method	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	2
7	Qualitative test for tannins, phenolics and alkaloids using TLC	Experiments	BL5-Evaluate	2
8	To prepare functional foods from plant foods	PBL	BL6-Create	2

Part D(Marks Distribution)

Theory					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	40	60	18	40	12
Practical					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	50	60	30	40	20

Part E

Books	
Articles	https://citeseerx.ist.psu.edu/document?repid=rep1&type=pdf&doi=f9c23dd60eea111659bd43b58ff763a70ff78824
References Books	Handbook of Nutraceutical and Functional Foods-Wildman REC Innovations in Healthy and Functional Foods-Ghosh D Handbook of nutraceuticals Volume 2-Pathak YV
MOOC Courses	https://onlinecourses.swayam2.ac.in/ugc19_hs33/preview#:~:text=The%20online%20course%20on%20Functional,implications%20and%20mechanisms%20of%20action.
Videos	https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=R7BonXAI0E4&t=1s

Syllabus-2023-2024

Bsc_Microbiology

Title of the Course	Animal Physiology
Course Code	BSMB GEIV (T)

Part A

Year	2nd	Semester	4th	Credits	L	T	P	C
					3	0	1	4
Course Type	Embedded theory and lab							
Course Category	Discipline Electives							
Pre-Requisite/s	basic concepts of physiology and the organ systems physiology of animals determine and understand working and functioning of different systems with their anatomical and biochemical aspects describe the system physiology of mammals			Co-Requisite/s	Relate with organic mechanisms in biology			
Course Outcomes & Bloom's Level	CO1- To describe fundamental knowledge of animal physiology(BL1-Remember) CO2- To understand the detailed concepts of digestion respiration excretion the functioning of nerves and muscles Hormones and reproduction(BL2-Understand) CO3- To understand the importance of Physiology and its applications(BL3-Apply) CO4- To provide experimental basis, and to enable students to basic concept of physiology(BL4-Analyze) CO5- To evaluate the applications of Physiology in various fields such as research and development as well as in various industries(BL5-Evaluate) CO6- To apply the understanding of Physiology in their future perspective fields i.e. Medical and clinical, Pathological, drug industries etc. (BL6-Create)							
Courses Elements	Skill Development ✓ Entrepreneurship ✓ Employability ✓ Professional Ethics X Gender X Human Values X Environment X		SDG (Goals)	SDG1(No poverty) SDG2(Zero hunger) SDG4(Quality education) SDG14(Life below water) SDG15(Life on land)				

Part B

Modules	Contents	Pedagogy	Hours
1	Animal Nutrition- Nutrients and their Functions Physiology of Digestion Hormonal control of digestion absorption of Food and disorders.	Tutorials, Collaborative, Demonstrations, Project methods Experiments,	8
2	Physiology of Respiration in Mammals Respiratory Pigments Regulation of Respiration Osmo-regulation in animals. Circulatory System: Heart Cardiac Cycle Blood pressure Blood Vessels ECG – its principle and significance	Tutorials, Collaborative, Demonstrations, Project methods Experiments,	8
3	Immune System In Mammals : An overview. Excretory System & Physiology of Excretion in Mammals Counter current theory Thermoregulation in Animals Hibernation Aestivation.	Tutorials, Collaborative, Demonstrations, Project methods Experiments,	8
4	Nervous tissue- Structure, Properties Function and Physiology of nerve Impulse Conduction EEG: its principle and significance Muscular Tissue -Types structure Muscular Physiology Chemical Changes during muscular physiology	Tutorials, Collaborative, Demonstrations, Project methods Experiments,	8
5	Endocrine gland- Pituitary gland Thyroid and Parathyroid gland Adrenal gland Thymus gland Pancreas and other glands Mechanism of Hormonal action Physiology of Reproduction in mammals	Tutorials, Collaborative, Demonstrations, Project methods Experiments,	8

Part C

Modules	Title	Indicative-ABCA/PBL/ Experiments/Field work/ Internships	Bloom's Level	Hours
I	Spotting vis permanent slides of digestivesystem and experiments based onmetabolism	Experiments	BL2-Understand	8
VI	Detection of Carbohydrates, Protein and fats in given samples	PBL	BL4-Analyze	6
III	determination of Blood group Bloodpressure and study of Immune organs	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	4
IV	Spotting Muscular and nervouse tissue	Experiments	BL2-Understand	4
V	Study of hormonal action and study ofgonads	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	4

Part D(Marks Distribution)

Theory					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	40	60	18	40	
Practical					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	50	60	30	40	

Part E

Books	Prasad.N.K ;Enzyme Technology: Pacemaker of Biotechnology;2nd Edition Palmer;Enzymes; Horwood Publishing Series. 2001
Articles	https://www.sciencedirect.com/topics/agricultural-and-biological-sciences/enzyme-activity https://www.jbc.org/article/S0021-9258(20)34049-7/fulltext https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC8169242/ https://pubs.acs.org/doi/10.1021/acsomega.2c07560
References Books	Biocatalysts and enzyme technology, Buchholz,K;Kasche,V, Bornscheuer,U.V, Published by Wiley-VCH, 2005. Wiseman, A: Handbook of Enzyme Biotechnology, 3rd Edition, Ellis Horwood Publication,2010 Buchholz,K;Kasche, V;Bornscheuer,U.T.;Biocatalysts and enzyme technology, Published by Wiley-VCH, 2005. Palmer, T; Enzymes: Biochemistry, Biotechnology, Clinical Chemistry ;Horwood Publishing House, Chichester, England, 2001. Bisswanger,H;Practical enzymology.. Wiley Publication. 2nd Edition, 2011
MOOC Courses	https://nptel.ac.in/courses/102103097
Videos	https://nptel.ac.in/courses/102103097

Course Articulation Matrix

COs	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	3	-	1	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1
CO2	3	1	1	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2
CO3	2	1	1	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	1
CO4	3	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2
CO5	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1
CO6	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-

Syllabus-2023-2024

Bsc_Microbiology

Title of the Course	Fundamentals of Biochemistry
Course Code	BSMB101[T]

Part A

Year	1st	Semester	1st	Credits	L	T	P	C
					3	0	1	4
Course Type	Embedded theory and lab							
Course Category	Disciplinary Major							
Pre-Requisite/s	Knowledge about basic chemistry and science				Co-Requisite/s			
Course Outcomes & Bloom's Level	CO1- To remember the structure of various biomolecules like carbohydrates, fats, amino acids, etc(BL1-Remember) CO2- To comprehend the biological material; and its relation to living matter and elaborate the structure and functions of different biomolecules(BL2-Understand) CO3- To understand the importance of biophysical chemistry and its applications.(BL3-Apply) CO4- To provide experimental basis, and to enable students to analyze the various biomolecules in food samples.(BL4-Analyze) CO5- To evaluate the applications of biomolecules in various fields such as research and industries(BL5-Evaluate)							
Courses Elements	Skill Development ✓ Entrepreneurship ✓ Employability ✓ Professional Ethics X Gender X Human Values X Environment X			SDG (Goals)	SDG4(Quality education)			

Part B

Modules	Contents	Pedagogy	Hours
1	Bonds in biological system: Principles of biophysical chemistry (pH Henderson Hasselback equation) Buffers and its role in biological systems. Solution and its types. Osmosis, diffusion and its significance in biological systems	Tutorials, Collaborative, Demonstrations, Project methods Experiments	8
2	Carbohydrates: Monosaccharide: Classification, Common Disaccharides, Structure and occurrence of storage and structural polysaccharides	Tutorials, Collaborative, Demonstrations, Project methods, Hands on experience, Experiments	9
3	Lipids: Classification, structure-function, role in biological membrane, Lipoprotein, structure and functions. Prostaglandins and its role in biological systems	Tutorials, Collaborative, Demonstrations, Project methods, Hands on experience, ABL Experiments,	9
4	Amino Acids: structure, nomenclature and general properties, Peptide bond, Classification of amino acids Proteins; Levels of organization Primary, Secondary structure, domains, motif and folds), tertiary and Quaternary Conformation of proteins (Ramachandran plot, Stability of Proteins	Tutorials, Collaborative, Demonstrations, Project methods, Hands on experience, Experiments, Video lectures	9
5	Composition, structure and function of nucleic acids. Conformation of nucleic acids (helix (A, B, Z), t-RNA, micro-RNA). Vitamins: Classification: source and biochemical function, RDA. Nucleic acids: DNA, RNA-basic structure (nucleosides and nucleotides): double helical structure of DNA (Watson - Crick Model), types of DNA, B-, A- and Z-DNA.	Tutorials, Collaborative, Demonstrations, Project methods, Hands on experience, Experiments, Video lectures	9

Part C

Modules	Title	Indicative-ABCA/PBL/ Experiments/Field work/ Internships	Bloom's Level	Hours
1	Quantitative analysis of sugar in the given plant sample	PBL	BL4-Analyze	4
2	Qualitative analysis of sugars by Molisch's Test	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	2
3	Qualitative analysis of reducing sugars by Fehling's Test	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	2
4	Qualitative analysis of sugars by Barfoed's Test	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	2
5	Qualitative analysis of ketose sugars by Selivanoff Test.	PBL	BL4-Analyze	2
6	Qualitative analysis of amino acids by ninhydrin Test.	Experiments		2
7	Qualitative analysis of peptide bond by Biuret Test	Experiments	BL5-Evaluate	2
8	Qualitative analysis of protein by Xanthoproteic Test.	Experiments	BL5-Evaluate	2

Part D(Marks Distribution)

Theory					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	40	60	18	40	
Practical					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	50	60	30	40	

Part E

Books	U Satyanarayan,U Chakrapani Biochemistry 3rd Edition
Articles	https://www.mdpi.com/1422-0067/22/22/12219
References Books	G.Zubay Biochemistry 3rd Edition
MOOC Courses	https://nptel.ac.in/courses/104105076
Videos	https://nptel.ac.in/courses/104105076

Syllabus-2023-2024

Bsc_Microbiology

Title of the Course	General Microbiology
Course Code	BSMB102[T]

Part A

Year	1st	Semester	1st	Credits	L	T	P	C
					3	0	1	4
Course Type	Embedded theory and lab							
Course Category	Discipline Core							
Pre-Requisite/s	the basic concepts and view of professional and scientific communication approaches for microbiology settings			Co-Requisite/s	comprehensive understanding of sterilization processes and media preparation pipelines			
Course Outcomes & Bloom's Level	CO1- To identify the basic concepts and view of professional and scientific communication approaches for microbiology settings (BL1-Remember) CO2- To understand the gene transfer mechanisms and a detailed insight into mutations and their analysis (BL2-Understand) CO3- To describe comprehensive understanding of sterilization processes and media preparation pipelines (BL3-Apply) CO4- To provide experimental basis, and to enable students to analyse the basic concepts of microbial evolution, phylogeny, nutritional aspects, and elements of microbial genetics (BL4-Analyze) CO5- To apply Appraise the current regulatory, quality control, and legal frameworks that impact biotechnology and ethical behaviours that foster positive and productive interactions in diverse microbiology and biotechnology settings. (BL5-Evaluate)							
Courses Elements	Skill Development ✓ Entrepreneurship ✓ Employability ✓ Professional Ethics X Gender X Human Values X Environment X		SDG (Goals)	SDG4(Quality education)				

Part B

Modules	Contents	Pedagogy	Hours
1	History and scope of microbiology, modern development of microbiology, Classification of microorganism: Haeckel's; three kingdom concepts, Whittaker; five kingdom concepts. Introduction and general characteristic of bacteria, fungi, Algae and virus and their physiological characteristics	Tutorials, Collaborative, Demonstrations, Project methods Experiments	8
2	Concept of Sterilization - Definition of sterilization, methods of sterilization; dry and moist heat, pasteurization, tentalization; radiation, filtration, disinfection, sanitization. Stains and staining techniques -Mechanism of gram staining, acid fast staining, negative staining, capsule staining, flagella staining.	Tutorials, Collaborative, Demonstrations, Project methods Experiments,	8
3	Culture media: Type of media and their uses, pure culture techniques. Microbial growth: growth curve, measurement of growth and factor affecting the growth, Microbial nutrition: Nutritional classification of microorganism. Cultivation of microorganism: aerobic and anaerobic culture and preservation of microbial culture. Oxygen toxicity: Study of catalase, peroxidase, superoxidase, dismutase, mechanism of oxygen toxicity	Tutorials, Collaborative, Demonstrations, Project methods, Hands on experience, Experiments,	9
4	Gene transfer mechanisms: transformation, transduction, conjugation and transfection, Mechanism and applications, genetic analysis of microbes- bacteria and yeast. Plasmids: characteristics and their uses.	Tutorials, Collaborative, Demonstrations, Project methods Experiments,	8
5	Genetic analysis of bacteria: Importance and uses of Mutation analysis. Inheritance in bacteria, types of mutations, spontaneous and induced mutagenesis.	Tutorials, Collaborative, Demonstrations, Project methods Experiments,	8

Part C

Modules	Title	Indicative-ABCA/PBL/ Experiments/Field work/ Internships	Bloom's Level	Hours
I	Preparation of broth and liquid culture media to grow the test bacterial culture.	Experiments	BL2-Understand	2
X	To isolate bacteria flora from the different location of the university campus.	PBL	BL5-Evaluate	7 days
III	Perform the simple staining of the given test organisms to observe their shape.	Experiments	BL2-Understand	2
IV	Perform the negative staining of the given test organisms to observe their shape.	Experiments	BL2-Understand	2
V	Perform the Gram's staining of the given test organism	Experiments	BL2-Understand	2
VI	Perform the Endospore staining of the given test organisms.	Experiments	BL3-Apply	2
VII	Check the effect of UV radiation on the growth of microorganisms.	Experiments	BL3-Apply	2
VIII	Demonstrate the acid and gas production by the organisms.	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	2

Part D(Marks Distribution)

Theory					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	40	40	12	60	
Practical					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	50	40	20	60	

Part E

Books	Nancy Trun and Janine Trempy-Fundamental Bacterial Genetics-1st Edition
Articles	https://bmcmicrobiol.biomedcentral.com/articles
References Books	U.N. Streips and R.E. Yasbin-Modern Microbial Genetics-2nd Edition
MOOC Courses	https://nptel.ac.in/courses/102105087 https://el.ac.in/courses/102103015/n
Videos	https://nptel.ac.in/courses/102105087 https://el.ac.in/courses/102103015/npt

Syllabus-2023-2024

Bsc_Microbiology

Title of the Course	Plant Tissue Culture
Course Code	BSMB302(T)

Part A

Year	2nd	Semester	3rd	Credits	L	T	P	C
					3	0	1	4
Course Type	Embedded theory and lab							
Course Category	Disciplinary Major							
Pre-Requisite/s	Should be acquainted with the basic knowledge of plants, cell biology, botany and genetics.				Co-Requisite/s			
Course Outcomes & Bloom's Level	CO1- To understand and recall the basic terms, techniques, historical landmarks of plant tissue culture.(BL1-Remember) CO2- To prepare the plant tissue culture media using sterilization techniques for inoculation(BL2-Understand) CO3- To observe and differentiate the behavior of various explants towards the different types of nutrient media.(BL4-Analyze) CO4- To standardize the techniques and nutrient media for the growth and development of in vitro cultures. (BL3-Apply) CO5- To develop in vitro regenerated and transgenic plantlets using various tools and techniques of plant tissue culture. (BL6-Create)							
Courses Elements	Skill Development ✓ Entrepreneurship ✓ Employability ✓ Professional Ethics ✓ Gender X Human Values X Environment X		SDG (Goals)		SDG4(Quality education)			

Part B

Modules	Contents	Pedagogy	Hours
I	History: Important events and landmarks in the history of plant tissue culture. Introduction to cell and tissue culture, terms and definitions. Cellular Totipotency: Introduction cytodifferentiation, organ genic differentiation. Laboratory requirements and general techniques.	Tutorials, Collaborative, Demonstrations, Project methods Experiments,	8
II	Tissue culture media: Introduction, media constituents, types, selection, media preparation. Callus culture and its maintenance. Plant growth regulators. Cell and Suspension cultures, Somatic embryogenesis :Technique and application	Tutorials, Collaborative, Demonstrations, Project methods Experiments,	8
III	Micropropagation in Plants, Acclimatization : Process and challenges. Haploid production.: Anther culture and embryo culture: Introduction, techniques, culture requirements and applications. Protoplast Culture: Protoplast isolation, culture and regeneration. Soma clonal Variation	Tutorials, Collaborative, Demonstrations, Project methods Experiments,	8
IV	Somatic hybridization: technique and application.. Elicitors, Secondary metabolites and their production. Cryopreservation: technique and application	Tutorials, Collaborative, Demonstrations, Project methods Experiments,	8
V	Plant cloning vectors and their applications. Agrobacterium mediated transformation in plants. Transgenic plants: technique and application. Application of plant tissue culture in agriculture and forestry. Concept of Intellectual property right (IPR)	Tutorials, Collaborative, Demonstrations, Project methods Experiments,	9

Part C

Modules	Title	Indicative-ABCA/PBL/ Experiments/Field work/ Internships	Bloom's Level	Hours
I	Plant tissue culture: Applications and commercial importance	Experiments	BL2-Understand	2
II	Laboratory design and set up of plant tissue culture unit.	Experiments	BL2-Understand	2
III	Preparation of culture media.	Experiments	BL3-Apply	2
IV	Surface sterilization, sealing of culture, sources of contamination and their check measures	Experiments	BL3-Apply	3
V	Sterilization of media and apparatus.	Experiments	BL3-Apply	2
VI	Collection and preparation of explants	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	2
VII	Preparation of MS media for the inoculation of seeds.	Experiments	BL3-Apply	2
VIII	To establish seeds cultures	PBL	BL6-Create	2

Part D(Marks Distribution)

Theory					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	40	60	18	40	
Practical					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	50	60	30	40	

Part E

Books	Razdan M.K.;An Introduction to Plant Tissue Culture;3rd Edition Smith.R, Plant Tissue Culture: Techniques and Experiments. Academic Press, 2012
Articles	https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC7356144/ https://link.springer.com/article/10.1007/s11627-022-10301-9
References Books	Bhojwani S.S & Razdan M.K;Plant Tissue Culture; 5th Edition Kole, C., Michler, C., Abbott, A.G., Hall, T.C. (Eds.) Transgenic Crop Plants: Volume 1: Principles and Development. Springer. 2010. Kole, C., Michler, C., Abbott, A.G., Hall, T.C. (Eds.) Transgenic Crop Plants: Volume 2: Utilization and Biosafety. Springer. 2010.
MOOC Courses	https://nptel.ac.in/courses/102103016
Videos	https://nptel.ac.in/courses/102103016

Syllabus-2023-2024

Bsc_Microbiology

Title of the Course	Genetic Engineering, Tools and applications
Course Code	BSMB401(T)

Part A

Year	2nd	Semester	4th	Credits	L	T	P	C
					3	0	1	4
Course Type	Embedded theory and lab							
Course Category	Discipline Core							
Pre-Requisite/s	Student must have the detailed knowledge of Gene expression and hereditary information			Co-Requisite/s	Detailed study of genomics, proteomics and metabolomics tool			
Course Outcomes & Bloom's Level	CO1- To remember the role of all the enzymes used in the DNA editing(BL1-Remember) CO2- To understand the method of creating new molecules such as DNA & RNA(BL2-Understand) CO3- To understand the importance Nucleic acid editing tools(BL2-Understand) CO4- To evaluate the applications of in various fields such as research, Agriculture, Pharmaceutical industries(BL5-Evaluate) CO5- To apply the understanding of creation of new DNA , RNA & Protein and its use in different Fields.(BL3-Apply)							
Courses Elements	Skill Development ✓ Entrepreneurship ✓ Employability ✓ Professional Ethics ✓ Gender ✓ Human Values X Environment X		SDG (Goals)	SDG4(Quality education)				

Part B

Modules	Contents	Pedagogy	Hours
1	Introduction to gene cloning and its necessity: DNA modifying enzymes: Restriction enzymes (RE)- structure function and types, polymerase, kinases, ligase, alkaline phosphatase, exonuclease etc.. Cloning methods. linkers and adaptors.	Tutorials, Collaborative, Demonstrations, Project methods Experiments,	8
2	Methods of introduction of DNA into living cells, E.coli, plant and animal cells, Genetic transformation in plants:Agrobacterium mediated transformation in plants,structure and features of Ti and Ri plasmids.Genomic libraries and cDNA libraries.	Tutorials, Collaborative, Demonstrations, Project methods Experiments,	8
3	Cloning vectors: Plasmids and Bacteriophages, Phagemids, Cosmids, Artificial chromosomes (BAC and YAC) for E.coli, yeast. Strategies for identification of recombinant clones containing cloned genes: Nucleic acid hybridization, immune screening etc. Expression vectors for E.coli andYeast.	Tutorials, Collaborative, Demonstrations, Project methods Experiments,	8
4	Tools for RDT: Restriction mapping, Southern and northern blotting, Forensic application of biotechnology: DNA fingerprinting and its applications, forensic medicine Molecular Pharming: Application	Tutorials, Collaborative, Demonstrations, Project methods Experiments,	8
5	Applications of RDT, Production of recombinant protein (Insulin, Growth hormone), production of Recombinant vaccine. Golden rice, Artificial seed production, biofertilizers and biopesticide production GM crops and GM food	Tutorials, Collaborative, Demonstrations, Project methods Experiments,	8

Part C

Modules	Title	Indicative-ABCA/PBL/ Experiments/Field work/ Internships	Bloom's Level	Hours
1	Preparation of stock and buffer solutions for DNA isolation	Experiments	BL3-Apply	2
2	Isolation of DNA from yeast cells.	Experiments	BL3-Apply	2
3	Isolation of DNA from Plant cell.	Experiments	BL3-Apply	2
4	Isolation of plasmid DNA	Experiments	BL3-Apply	2
5	Agarose gel electrophoresis of Genomic DNA	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	2
6	Isolation of RNA	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	2
7	Quantification of DNA by spectrophotometer(260/280nm)	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	2
8	To isolate the Auxotrophic mutants from the mixed culture sample of Microorganism	PBL	BL5-Evaluate	3 days

Part D(Marks Distribution)

Theory					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	40	60	18	40	
Practical					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	50	60	30	40	20

Part E

Books	TA Brown, Gene cloning 4 edition
Articles	https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC3078015/
References Books	James D watson.Molecular Biology Of gene, 4 edition
MOOC Courses	https://nptel.ac.in/courses/102103074
Videos	https://nptel.ac.in/courses/102103074

Syllabus-2023-2024

Bsc_Microbiology

Title of the Course	Enzymology
Course Code	BSMB403(T)

Part A

Year	2nd	Semester	4th	Credits	L	T	P	C
					3	0	1	4
Course Type	Embedded theory and lab							
Course Category	Disciplinary Major							
Pre-Requisite/s	Should be acquainted with the historical aspects and concepts of enzymes and catalysis				Co-Requisite/s			
Course Outcomes & Bloom's Level	CO1- Student will be able to learn the major classes of enzyme and their functions in the cell(BL1-Remember) CO2- Student will understand the role of co-enzyme cofactor in enzyme catalyzed reaction(BL2-Understand) CO3- Differentiate between equilibrium and steady state kinetics and analyzed simple kinetic data and estimate important parameter (Km, Vmax, Kcat etc); (BL2-Understand) CO4- To define and describe the properties of enzymes in and regulates biochemical pathways (inhibition, allosterism)(BL3-Apply) CO5- To analyze options for applying enzymes and their inhibitors in medicine and various industries(BL4-Analyze)							
Courses Elements	Skill Development ✓ Entrepreneurship ✓ Employability ✓ Professional Ethics X Gender X Human Values X Environment X		SDG (Goals)		SDG4(Quality education)			

Part B

Modules	Contents	Pedagogy	Hours
I	Introduction to enzymes. Historical aspect of enzymes. Chemical nature and properties of enzymes. Classification and nomenclature of enzymes. Enzyme Commission Number. Enzyme Models: Fischer's Lock and key and Koshland's Induced fit hypothesis. Factors affecting enzyme activity	Tutorials, Collaborative, Demonstrations, Project methods Experiments,	9
II	Mechanism of enzyme action (active site, chemical modification) and regulation (Zymogens, Isozymes). Enzyme specificity, Coenzymes and Cofactors Allosterism: Allosteric regulation of enzymes, Enzyme catalysis	Tutorials, Collaborative, Demonstrations, Project methods Experiments,	9
III	Enzyme Catalysis and types. Free energy of activation and effect of catalyst. Enzyme kinetics: Kinetics of enzyme catalysed Reactions: The Michaelis Menten Equation. Line Weaver Burk Plot. Significance of Km and Vmax	Tutorials, Collaborative, Demonstrations, Project methods Experiments,	8
IV	Enzyme purification, Isolation of enzymes, Homogenization techniques. Purification and large-scale production of enzymes, Stable storage of enzymes.	Tutorials, Collaborative, Demonstrations, Project methods Experiments,	8
V	Immobilization of enzymes, Methods, Advantages and disadvantages. Applications of enzymes in food and beverage industries, leather industries, textile industries. Abzymes and Plastic enzymes	Tutorials, Collaborative, Demonstrations, Project methods Experiments,	9

Part C

Modules	Title	Indicative-ABCA/PBL/ Experiments/Field work/ Internships	Bloom's Level	Hours
I	To understand the various enzymes present in the different types of fruits and vegetables	Experiments	BL2-Understand	3
II	To analyses the effect of substrate concentration on the enzyme activity	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	2
III	To determine the effect of temperature on the reaction rate of peroxidase enzyme	Experiments	BL5-Evaluate	2
IV	To determine the effect of pH on the reaction rate of peroxidase enzyme.	Experiments	BL5-Evaluate	2
V	To prepare the standard curve of protein using Folin Lowry method	Experiments	BL6-Create	2
VI	Immobilization of yeast cells by gel entrapment method	Experiments	BL6-Create	2
VII	To assay the activity of Urease enzyme in the legumes.	Experiments	BL5-Evaluate	2
VIII	Isolation and immobilization of various enzymes from natural resources	Internships	BL5-Evaluate	45 days

Part D(Marks Distribution)

Theory					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	40	60	18	40	
Practical					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	50	60	30	40	

Part E

Books	Prasad.N.K ;Enzyme Technology: Pacemaker of Biotechnology;2nd Edition Palmer;Enzymes; Horwood Publishing Series. 2001
Articles	https://www.sciencedirect.com/topics/agricultural-and-biological-sciences/enzyme-activity https://www.jbc.org/article/S0021-9258(20)34049-7/fulltext https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC8169242/ https://pubs.acs.org/doi/10.1021/acsomega.2c07560
References Books	Biocatalysts and enzyme technology, Buchholz.K;Kasche.V, Bornscheuer.U.V, Published by Wiley-VCH, 2005. Wiseman, A: Handbook of Enzyme Biotechnology, 3rd Edition, Ellis Horwood Publication, 2010 Buchholz.K;Kasche.V;Bornscheuer.U.T.;Biocatalysts and enzyme technology, Published by Wiley-VCH, 2005. Palmer.T; Enzymes: Biochemistry, Biotechnology, Clinical Chemistry ;Horwood Publishing House, Chichester, England, 2001. Bisswanger.H;Practical enzymology.. Wiley Publication, 2nd Edition, 2011
MOOC Courses	https://nptel.ac.in/courses/102103097
Videos	https://nptel.ac.in/courses/102103097

Syllabus-2023-2024

BSc_PCM

Title of the Course	Thermodynamics and Kinetic Theory of Gases
Course Code	BSPH0201[T]

Part A

Year	1st	Semester	2nd	Credits	L	T	P	C
					3	0	1	4
Course Type	Embedded theory and lab							
Course Category	Disciplinary Major							
Pre-Requisite/s	Knowledge of Physics upto Class 12			Co-Requisite/s	Knowledge of Mathematics upto Class 12			
Course Outcomes & Bloom's Level	CO1- To remember the basic laws of Thermodynamics and Kinetic theory of Gases(BL1-Remember) CO2- Understand the basic concepts of Thermodynamics and Kinetic theory of Gases(BL2-Understand) CO3- To apply the concepts of Thermodynamics and Kinetic theory of Gases to different system(BL3-Apply) CO4- To Analyze the laws of Thermodynamics and Kinetic theory of Gases (BL4-Analyze) CO5- To evaluate the laws of thermodynamics and Kinetic theory of Gases(BL5-Evaluate)							
Courses Elements	Skill Development X Entrepreneurship ✓ Employability X Professional Ethics X Gender X Human Values X Environment X		SDG (Goals)	SDG4(Quality education)				

Part B

Modules	Contents	Pedagogy	Hours
1	First Law of Thermodynamics and Heat engines Basic Concepts of Thermodynamics Reversible and irreversible process, First Law of Thermodynamics Heat engines, Definition of efficiency, Steam engine, Otto engine, Petrol engine, Diesel engine, Effective way to increase efficiency Carnot's ideal heat engine, Carnot's cycle, Second law of thermodynamics, Various statements of Second law of thermodynamics, Carnot's theorem Refrigerator, Coefficient of performance.	Audio/Video clips, group discussion, lecture with ppt, on white board, quiz	8
2	Entropy & II law of thermodynamics Concept of entropy, Change in entropy in adiabatic process, Change in entropy in reversible Cycle Principle of increase of entropy, Change in entropy in irreversible process . T-S diagram, Physical significance of Entropy, Entropy of a perfect gas	Audio/Video clips, group discussion, lecture with ppt, on white board, quiz	8
3	Thermodynamic Potentials and Maxwell Relations Thermodynamic Potentials and Maxwell Relations and its applications like Clausius-Clapeyron equation, CP – CV , CP / CV Change in temperature in adiabatic change, TdS equations	Audio/Video clips, group discussion, lecture with ppt, on white board, quiz	8
4	Production of Low Temperatures Introduction, Traditional methods of cooling, Adiabatic cooling, Joule-Thomson effect, Adiabatic demagnetization, Practical uses and applications of low temperatures.	Audio/Video clips, group discussion, lecture with ppt, on white board, quiz	8
5	Kinetic Theory of Gases Behavior of real gas and its deviation from an ideal gas, virial equation, Andrew's experiment on CO ₂ gas. Critical constants, continuity of the liquid and gaseous states. Vapour and gas state Boyal Temperature, Van der Waals equation for real gas, Values of critical constant, Law of corresponding state.	Audio/Video clips, group discussion, lecture with ppt, on white board, quiz	8

Part C

Modules	Title	Indicative-ABCA/PBL/ Experiments/Field work/ Internships	Bloom's Level	Hours
1	To determine the Specific heat capacity of a given substance with help of electric kettle.	Experiments	BL2-Understand	3
2	To study of different thermocouples and Plot a graph between thermo EMF and temperature of hot junction.	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	3
3	To determine the mechanical equivalent of (J) with the help of Joule's calorimeter	Experiments	BL2-Understand	3
4	To verify Newton's law of cooling	Experiments	BL2-Understand	3
5	To Find the Melting Point of a given substance (Wax), Using Platinum Resistance Thermometer.	Experiments	BL2-Understand	3
6	Determine the Melting Point of Paraffin wax using thermocouples.	Experiments	BL2-Understand	3
7	To determine the Brake power of a Diesel Engine	Experiments	BL2-Understand	3
8	To determine the specific fuel consumption. of a Diesel Engine	Experiments	BL2-Understand	3
9	To determine the mechanical efficiency of Diesel Engine	Experiments	BL2-Understand	3
10	To calculate the C. O. P. of Ice Plant.	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	3

Part D(Marks Distribution)

Theory					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	40	60	18	40	
Practical					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	50	60	30	40	

Part E

Books	Thermal Physics by Garg, Bansal and Ghosh
Articles	
References Books	Thermodynamics, Kinetic theory of gases and statistical thermodynamic by Sears and Salinger
MOOC Courses	
Videos	

Syllabus-2023-2024

BSc_ComputerScience

Title of the Course	Thermodynamics and Kinetic Theory of Gases
Course Code	BSPH0201[T]

Part A

Year	1st	Semester	2nd	Credits	L	T	P	C
					3	0	1	4
Course Type	Embedded theory and lab							
Course Category	Disciplinary Major							
Pre-Requisite/s	Knowledge of Physics upto Class 12			Co-Requisite/s	Knowledge of Mathematics upto Class 12			
Course Outcomes & Bloom's Level	CO1- To remember the basic laws of Thermodynamics and Kinetic theory of Gases(BL1-Remember) CO2- Understand the basic concepts of Thermodynamics and Kinetic theory of Gases(BL2-Understand) CO3- To apply the concepts of Thermodynamics and Kinetic theory of Gases to different system(BL3-Apply) CO4- To Analyze the laws of Thermodynamics and Kinetic theory of Gases (BL4-Analyze) CO5- To evaluate the laws of thermodynamics and Kinetic theory of Gases(BL5-Evaluate)							
Courses Elements	Skill Development X Entrepreneurship ✓ Employability X Professional Ethics X Gender X Human Values X Environment X		SDG (Goals)	SDG4(Quality education)				

Part B

Modules	Contents	Pedagogy	Hours
1	First Law of Thermodynamics and Heat engines Basic Concepts of Thermodynamics Reversible and irreversible process, First Law of Thermodynamics Heat engines, Definition of efficiency, Steam engine, Otto engine, Petrol engine, Diesel engine, Effective way to increase efficiency Carnot's ideal heat engine, Carnot's cycle, Second law of thermodynamics, Various statements of Second law of thermodynamics, Carnot's theorem Refrigerator, Coefficient of performance.	Audio/Video clips, group discussion, lecture with ppt, on white board, quiz	8
2	Entropy & II law of thermodynamics Concept of entropy, Change in entropy in adiabatic process, Change in entropy in reversible Cycle Principle of increase of entropy, Change in entropy in irreversible process . T-S diagram, Physical significance of Entropy, Entropy of a perfect gas	Audio/Video clips, group discussion, lecture with ppt, on white board, quiz	8
3	Thermodynamic Potentials and Maxwell Relations Thermodynamic Potentials and Maxwell Relations and its applications like Clausius-Clapeyron equation, CP – CV , CP / CV Change in temperature in adiabatic change, TdS equations	Audio/Video clips, group discussion, lecture with ppt, on white board, quiz	8
4	Production of Low Temperatures Introduction, Traditional methods of cooling, Adiabatic cooling, Joule-Thomson effect, Adiabatic demagnetization, Practical uses and applications of low temperatures.	Audio/Video clips, group discussion, lecture with ppt, on white board, quiz	8
5	Kinetic Theory of Gases Behavior of real gas and its deviation from an ideal gas, virial equation, Andrew's experiment on CO ₂ gas. Critical constants, continuity of the liquid and gaseous states. Vapour and gas state Boyal Temperature, Van der Waals equation for real gas, Values of critical constant, Law of corresponding state.	Audio/Video clips, group discussion, lecture with ppt, on white board, quiz	8

Part C

Modules	Title	Indicative-ABCA/PBL/ Experiments/Field work/ Internships	Bloom's Level	Hours
1	To determine the Specific heat capacity of a given substance with help of electric kettle.	Experiments	BL2-Understand	3
2	To study of different thermocouples and Plot a graph between thermo EMF and temperature of hot junction.	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	3
3	To determine the mechanical equivalent of (J) with the help of Joule's calorimeter	Experiments	BL2-Understand	3
4	To verify Newton's law of cooling	Experiments	BL2-Understand	3
5	To Find the Melting Point of a given substance (Wax), Using Platinum Resistance Thermometer.	Experiments	BL2-Understand	3
6	Determine the Melting Point of Paraffin wax using thermocouples.	Experiments	BL2-Understand	3
7	To determine the Brake power of a Diesel Engine	Experiments	BL2-Understand	3
8	To determine the specific fuel consumption. of a Diesel Engine	Experiments	BL2-Understand	3

Part D(Marks Distribution)

Theory					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	40	60	18	40	
Practical					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	50	60	30	40	

Part E

Books	Thermal Physics by Garg, Bansal and Ghosh
Articles	
References Books	Thermodynamics, Kinetic theory of gases and statistical thermodynamic by Sears and Salinger
MOOC Courses	
Videos	

Syllabus-2023-2024

BSc_ComputerScience

Title of the Course	Electricity and Magnetism
Course Code	BSPH0401(T)

Part A

Year	2nd	Semester	4th	Credits	L	T	P	C
					3	0	1	4
Course Type	Embedded theory and lab							
Course Category	Disciplinary Major							
Pre-Requisite/s	Knowledge of Physics upto III Semester			Co-Requisite/s	Knowledge of Calculus			
Course Outcomes & Bloom's Level	CO1- To remember the basic laws of Electricity and Magnetism(BL1-Remember) CO2- Understand the basic concepts of Electricity and Magnetism(BL2-Understand) CO3- To apply the concepts of Electricity and Magnetism to different system. (BL3-Apply) CO4- To Analyze the laws of Electricity and Magnetism(BL4-Analyze) CO5- To evaluate the laws of Electricity and Magnetism(BL5-Evaluate)							
Courses Elements	Skill Development ✓ Entrepreneurship ✓ Employability ✓ Professional Ethics X Gender X Human Values X Environment X		SDG (Goals)	SDG4(Quality education)				

Part B

Modules	Contents	Pedagogy	Hours
1	Unit-I Vector Calculus : Differentiation of vectors, scalar and vector fields, conservative fields and potentials, line integrals, gradient of a scalar field, divergence of a vector field and divergence theorem, curl of a vector field and its physical significance, Stokes' theorem, combination of grad, div and curl	Audio/Video clips, group discussion, lecture with ppt, on white board, quiz	8
2	Unit- II Electric Field and Electric Potential: Electric field, electric field lines electric flux Gauss law with applications to charge distributions with Spherical, Cylindrical and Planer symmetry. Conservative nature of electrostatic field, electrostatic Potential, Potential and electric field of a dipole Force and Torque on a dipole	Audio/Video clips, group discussion, lecture with ppt, on white board	8
3	Unit-III Electrostatic energy and Capacitance of a System Electrostatic energy of system of charges, Electrostatic energy of a charged sphere, Conductors in an electrostatic field, Surface charge and force on a conductor, Capacitance of a System of charged conductors, Parallel plate capacitor	Audio/Video clips, group discussion, lecture with ppt, on white board	8
4	Unit-IV Magnetic Field Magnetic force between current elements and definition of magnetic field B Biot Savart's Law and its application to straight wire and circular loop. Dipole Moment and its analogy with electric dipole Ampere's Circuital law and its application to Solenoid.	Audio/Video clips, group discussion, lecture with ppt, on white board	8
5	Unit-V Electromagnetic Induction and Electrical Circuits Faraday's Law, Lenz's law, Self and Mutual Inductances Introduction to Maxwell equation charge conservation and displacement current. Electrical Circuits: Kirchoff's law Complex reactance and impedance series and parallel LCR Circuit: (1) Resonance (2) Power dissipation (3) Quality factor and (4) Band width	Audio/Video clips, group discussion, lecture with ppt, on white board	8

Part C

Modules	Title	Indicative-ABCA/PBU/ Experiments/Field work/ Internships	Bloom's Level	Hours
1	Series Resonance for Different values of resistances, capacitances, Inductances and plotting of resonance curves and Q factor.	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	3
2	Measurement of Q factor for both Parallel resonances.	Experiments	BL2-Understand	3
3	To verify Kirchoff's Current and Voltage Law for D.C. Circuit	Experiments	BL2-Understand	3
4	To determination the resistance per unit length using Carey Foster's bridge wire.	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	3
5	To determine the value of unknown resistance using post office box.	Experiments	BL2-Understand	3

Part D(Marks Distribution)

Theory					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	40	60	18	40	
Practical					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	50	60	30	40	

Part E

Books	Electricity and Magnetism and Electromagnetic Theory by S Mahajan and Choudhury
Articles	
References Books	Introduction to Electrodynamics by D J Griffith
MOOC Courses	
Videos	

Syllabus-2023-2024

BSc_ComputerScience

Title of the Course	Java Programing
Course Code	BSPH0502[T]

Part A

Year	3rd	Semester	5th	Credits	L	T	P	C
					3	0	1	4
Course Type	Embedded theory and lab							
Course Category	Disciplinary Major							
Pre-Requisite/s	basic knowledge of any one programming language such as C/C++			Co-Requisite/s				
Course Outcomes & Bloom's Level	CO1- To remember various syntax rules of java programming(BL1-Remember) CO2- To understand various Object-Oriented Concepts, Exception handling, Multithreading, networking and database connectivity techniques(BL2-Understand) CO3- To implement java AWT and Swing and for GUI Programming and Event handling, java IO for Input and output handling, jdbc for database connectivity(BL3-Apply) CO4- To analyze various Error ,and Database Handling techniques to learn how to improve the performance of the java application(BL4-Analyze) CO5- To evaluate and compare various application Development techniques(BL5-Evaluate)							
Courses Elements	Skill Development ✓ Entrepreneurship ✓ Employability ✓ Professional Ethics X Gender X Human Values X Environment X			SDG (Goals)		SDG1(No poverty) SDG2(Zero hunger) SDG4(Quality education) SDG8(Decent work and economic growth)		

Part B

Modules	Contents	Pedagogy	Hours
1	Introduction of java Introduction to JAVA History of Java; Comparison of Java and C++; Java as an object oriented language: Java buzzwords: JVM and JRE:A simple program, its compilation and execution; the concept of path and class path: Java Basics: Data types; Operators- precedence and associativity; Type conversion; decision making controls – if, if ..else, switch; loops – for, while, do...while; advanced for loop. Special statements–return, break, continue, Modular programming: methods and method overloading, memory allocation and garbage collection, static keyword	Lectures with whiteboard/PPT, Recorded video/interactive videos	15
2	Object Oriented Programming in Java: Class fundamentals, java Packages, Access specifies, Constructors; Copy constructor; this pointer; finalize () method, array and String, mutable and immutable; String Buffer and String Builder; Java Inheritance: Inheritance basics, method overriding and final keyword, polymorphism, static and dynamic polymorphism Abstract Class & Interfaces: abstract classes, uses of abstract classes, implementation of abstract class, defining an interface, implementing & applying interfaces, extending interfaces	Lectures with whiteboard/PPT, Recorded video/interactive videos	10
3	Exception Handling: understanding Exception and its classes; class hierarchy for Throwable, call stack mechanism, checked and unchecked Exception, Try, catch and finally block, throw and throws claus Multithreading: Basic idea of a Thread, differences between process and Thread, multithreaded programming; different states of a Active thread, The lifecycle of a thread; Creating thread with the thread class and runnable interface, thread constructor and thread methods; Thread synchronization; Thread scheduling; Producer consumer relationship; Daemon thread, Selfish threads, interthread communication.	Lectures with whiteboard/PPT, Recorded video/interactive videos	9
4	Java AWT: The class hierarchy of window fundamentals; The basic user interface components Label, Button, Check Box, Radio Button, menu and Choice menu, Text area, Frame; Layout managers Java Applets: Introduction of java Applet, Life cycle of applet; HTML Tags for applet. Java Event Handling Model: Java's event delegation model event source, Event listeners: ActionListener, MouseListener, KeyListener	Lectures with whiteboard/PPT, Recorded video/interactive videos	7
5	Collection Framework: Introduction to collections framework, collection interfaces, collection classes JAVA Database Connectivity (JDBC): JDBC Drivers, Connection Interface, Result set types of Result Set, applying insert, delete, display and update operation	Lectures with whiteboard/PPT, Recorded video/interactive videos	4

Part C

	List of Practical 1. WAP which takes two numbers on command line and find their sum.	
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Part D(Marks Distribution)

Theory					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	40	60	18	40	22
Practical					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	50	60	30	40	20

Part E

Books	Naughton & Schildt The Complete Reference Java 2 Tata McGraw Hill
Articles	
References Books	Horstmann & Cornell "Core Java 2" (Vol I & II) Sun Microsystems
MOOC Courses	
Videos	

Syllabus-2023-2024

Bsc_Microbiology

Title of the Course	Agriculture Microbiology
Course Code	DSE II (T)

Part A

Year	3rd	Semester	6th	Credits	L	T	P	C
					3	0	0	3
Course Type	Embedded theory and lab							
Course Category	Discipline Core							
Pre-Requisite/s	Basic knowledge of microscope and other microbiological techniques				Co-Requisite/s			
Course Outcomes & Bloom's Level	CO1- TO Understand and accurately apply terminology used in the field of microbiology, and understand the fundamental differences between different types of microorganisms including bacteria, viruses, fungi, prions and protozoa(BL1-Remember) CO2- Describe the structure and biology of bacterial cells, including the arrangement and replication of genetic material, and understand the concept of virulence and virulence factors(BL2-Understand) CO3- To analyse how microorganisms may be detected within various environments, including how they may be cultivated within the laboratory setting, and molecular methods of detection(BL3-Apply) CO4- To identify specific microorganisms important to animals, plants and soil ecosystems, and explain why these microorganisms are significant(BL4-Analyze) CO5- Review and evaluate readings relating to microbiology and agricultural production(BL5-Evaluate)							
Courses Elements	Skill Development ✓ Entrepreneurship ✓ Employability ✓ Professional Ethics ✓ Gender X Human Values ✓ Environment ✓			SDG (Goals)	SDG4(Quality education)			

Part B

Modules	Contents	Pedagogy	Hours
1	Introduction – Soil as an environment for microorganisms. Classification of soil, physical and chemical properties of soil, structure of soil. Microbial interactions - mutualism, commensalism, amensalism, synergism, parasitism, predation and competition. Microbial interactions between plants–phylosphere, mycorrhizae, rhizosphere and symbiotic association in root nodules. Biofertilizer – VAM, Rhizobium, Frankia, Azospirillum, Azotobacter, cyanobacteria and Azolla.	Tutorials, Collaborative, Demonstrations, Project methods, Hands on experience, ABL Experiments,	8
2	Soil microbes and fertility of soil. Roles of microbes in biogeochemical cycles, Microorganisms in soil processes, carbon cycle, organic matter decomposition, humus formation, nitrogen cycle, nitrogen fixation, symbiotic, non-symbiotic, associative organisms, ammonification, nitrification, denitrification, reactions, organisms involved.	Tutorials, Collaborative, Demonstrations, Project methods, Hands on experience, ABL Experiments,	8
3	Plant protection – phenolics – phytoalexins and related compounds. Bio insecticides – viral, bacterial and fungal, Chemical Pesticide and their adverse effect on agriculture (soil and crop).	Tutorials, Collaborative, Demonstrations, Project methods, Hands on experience, ABL Experiments,	8
4	Plant pathogenic Microorganisms :- Historical Background, Disease symptoms, Mode of Entry of pathogens, Plant Disease Resistance, Physiology of Parasitism, Factors effecting disease Incidence, Algal, Fungal, Viral, Bacterial disease. Bacterial diseases of agricultural crops -pathogens, symptoms and control measures with reference to paddy, cotton, maize, tomato, citrus, mango and potato. Mycoplasma Disease, Nematode Disease.	Tutorials, Collaborative, Demonstrations, Project methods, Hands on experience, ABL Experiments,	8
5	Microorganisms Harmful to Man and Animal: - Resentence of animal to pathogens, Group of organisms causing disease, Foot mouth disease, John's disease, Control of John's disease (JD) in cattle, poisoning of livestock by blue-green algae	Tutorials, Collaborative, Demonstrations, Project methods, Hands on experience, ABL Experiments,	8

Part C

Modules	Title	Indicative-ABCA/PBL/ Experiments/Field work/ Internships	Bloom's Level	Hours
1	Enumeration of microbial population in soil; qualitative and quantitative distribution;	PBL	BL3-Apply	1 month
2	isolation of symbiotic nitrogen fixing bacteria –non symbiotic and associative symbiotic bacteria;	Experiments	BL3-Apply	2
3	soil algae ; nitrification	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	4
4	isolation of sulphur and iron bacteria;	Experiments	BL5-Evaluate	2
5	Isolation and study of phosphobacteria and phosphorus solubility	Experiments	BL5-Evaluate	2

Part D(Marks Distribution)

Theory					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	40	60	18	40	
Practical					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	40	40	20	60	

Part E

Books	Martin Alexander 1976. Introduction to soil microbiology Willy Eastern Ltd. New Delhi. Robert LTate III. 1995. Soil Microbiology. John Wiley & Sons, New York, pp 398.
Articles	https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC8313292/
References Books	Subbarao, N.S. 1977. Soil microorganisms and plant growth, Oxford & IBH Publishing Co., New Delhi. Walker, N. 1975. Soil Microbiology. Butterworths, London AGRICULTURAL MICROBIOLOGY By D. J. BAGYARAJ, G. RANGASWAMI Alexander M. 1997. Introduction to soil microbiology, John Wiley & Sons, Inc, New York. EcEldowney S., Hardman, D.J. and Waite, S. 1993. Pollution Ecology and Biotreatment-Longman Scientific Technical.
MOOC Courses	https://nptel.ac.in/courses/105107173
Videos	https://nptel.ac.in/courses/105107173

Course Articulation Matrix

COs	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	1	2	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	2	-	2	2	3
CO2	2	1	2	-	-	3	-	-	-	2	1	-	1	2	2
CO3	2	2	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	1	2
CO4	1	2	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	2	-	3	1	1
CO5	2	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	3	2	1
CO6	2	2	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	1	1

Syllabus-2023-2024

BSc_Biotechnology

Title of the Course	Agriculture Biotechnology and Intellectual property rights
Course Code	DSE II (T)

Part A

Year	3rd	Semester	6th	Credits	L	T	P	C
					3	0	0	3
Course Type	Theory only							
Course Category	Discipline Core							
Pre-Requisite/s	Student should have basic knowledge of botany and genetic engineering			Co-Requisite/s				
Course Outcomes & Bloom's Level	CO1- To define and contrast the terms agriculture and agricultural biotechnology(BL1-Remember) CO2- To understand the techniques, skills, and modern engineering tools necessary for engineering practice in agriculture biotechnology(BL2-Understand) CO3- To define the concept of utilizing plants for production of vaccines and production of biofertilizers(BL2-Understand) CO4- To apply the knowledge of engineering principles of agriculture biotechnology to living entities for societal welfare(BL3-Apply) CO5- The students will be able to develop the relationship between science and society and will be able to give justification for biotechnological manipulation of plants for human use(BL4-Analyze)							
Courses Elements	Skill Development ✓ Entrepreneurship ✓ Employability ✓ Professional Ethics ✓ Gender X Human Values ✓ Environment ✓		SDG (Goals)	SDG3(Good health and well-being) SDG4(Quality education)				

Part B

Modules	Contents	Pedagogy	Hours
I	Introduction To Agricultural Biotechnology: Origin of cultivated plants and plant indication, Introduction to Indian Agriculture heritage; Soil management and its relevance in Pre-modern India. Review of plant cell structure and function; Review of water uptake Introduction to plant nutrition; Mineral availability- uptake of minerals	Lecture method, demonstrations, field visit, ABL, Case studies, ABL.	8
II	Methods of breeding self-pollinated and vegetatively propagated plants; Seed Germination and Seedling Growth; Photoperiodism and its significance; Vernalization and hormonal control. Heterosis-Genetic and Molecular basis, Apomixis -Mechanism and significance in crop improvement	Lecture method, demonstrations, field visit, ABL, Case studies, ABL.	9
III	Post Harvest Biotechnology: Importance of post harvest physiology; Stages of growth; Maturity indices; Fruit ripening- changes during ripening; Post harvest losses-types; Technologies to control post harvest losses; Respiration and transpiration loss, methods to measure respiration and transpiration losses; Spoilage of fruit and vegetable, Microbial contaminants and post-harvest pathology	Lecture method, demonstrations, field visit, ABL, Case studies, ABL.	8
IV	Biotechnology In Organic Farming: Organic farming, principles and its scope in India; Role of Biotechnology in organic nutrient resources and its fortification; Restrictions to nutrient use in organic farming; Choice of crops and varieties in organic farming; Molecular Farming And Nitrogen Fixation: Molecular farming for the production of industrial enzymes, biodegradable plastics, polyhydroxybutyrate, antibodies, edible vaccines; Metabolic engineering of plants for the production of fatty acids, industrial oils, flavonoids etc...	Lecture method, demonstrations, field visit, ABL, Case studies, ABL.	9
V	Introduction to Intellectual Property Rights Concept and Theories Kinds of Intellectual Property Rights Economic analysis of Intellectual Property Rights Need for Private Rights versus Public Interests Advantages and Disadvantages of IPR, International Regime Relating to IPR TRIPS and other Treaties (WIPO,WTO, GATTS)		8

Part C

Modules	Title	Indicative-ABCA/PBL/ Experiments/Field work/ Internships	Bloom's Level	Hours
I	To analyze the soil samples of various locations to check its fertility.	PBL	BL4-Analyze	1 week
II	To study the mechanism and significance in crop improvement.	Industrial Visit	BL4-Analyze	8 hrs
III	To apply for the patent for a specific product, product development process or any idea	PBL	BL6-Create	15 days

Part D(Marks Distribution)

Theory					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	40	60	18	40	
Practical					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation

Part E

Books	MS Swamynathan, Biotechnology in Agriculture, a Dialogue, 1981 Arun K. Sharma, Hand book of organic farming Agrobios, 2002
Articles	https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC8751662/
References Books	Arie Altman Paul Hasegawa, Plant Biotechnology and Agriculture, 2011 K. Lindsey and M.G.K. Jones, Plant biotechnology in Agriculture, 1989
MOOC Courses	https://nptel.ac.in/courses/126105014 https://nptel.ac.in/courses/126105337 https://nptel.ac.in/courses/109106128
Videos	https://nptel.ac.in/courses/126105014 https://nptel.ac.in/courses/126105337 https://nptel.ac.in/courses/109106128

Syllabus-2023-2024

BSc_Biotechnology

Title of the Course	Agriculture Microbiology
Course Code	DSE II (T)

Part A

Year	3rd	Semester	6th	Credits	L	T	P	C
					3	0	0	3
Course Type	Embedded theory and lab							
Course Category	Discipline Specific Elective							
Pre-Requisite/s	Basic knowledge of microscope and other microbiological techniques				Co-Requisite/s			
Course Outcomes & Bloom's Level	CO1- TO Understand and accurately apply terminology used in the field of microbiology, and understand the fundamental differences between different types of microorganisms including bacteria, viruses, fungi, prions and protozoa(BL1-Remember) CO2- Describe the structure and biology of bacterial cells, including the arrangement and replication of genetic material, and understand the concept of virulence and virulence factors(BL2-Understand) CO3- To analyse how microorganisms may be detected within various environments, including how they may be cultivated within the laboratory setting, and molecular methods of detection(BL3-Apply) CO4- To identify specific microorganisms important to animals, plants and soil ecosystems, and explain why these microorganisms are significant(BL4-Analyze) CO5- Review and evaluate readings relating to microbiology and agricultural production(BL5-Evaluate)							
Courses Elements	Skill Development ✓ Entrepreneurship ✓ Employability ✓ Professional Ethics X Gender X Human Values X Environment ✓			SDG (Goals)	SDG4(Quality education)			

Part B

Modules	Contents	Pedagogy	Hours
1	Introduction – Soil as an environment for microorganisms. Classification of soil, physical and chemical properties of soil, structure of soil. Microbial interactions - mutualism, commensalism, amensalism, synergism, parasitism, predation and competition. Microbial interactions between plants–phylosphere, mycorrhizae, rhizosphere and symbiotic association in root nodules. Biofertilizer – VAM, Rhizobium, Frankia, Azospirillum, Azotobacter, cyanobacteria and Azolla.	Tutorials, Collaborative, Demonstrations, Project methods, Hands on experience, ABL Experiments,	8
2	Soil microbes and fertility of soil. Roles of microbes in biogeochemical cycles, Microorganisms in soil processes, carbon cycle, organic matter decomposition, humus formation, nitrogen cycle, nitrogen fixation, symbiotic, non-symbiotic, associative organisms, ammonification, nitrification, denitrification, reactions, organisms involved.	Tutorials, Collaborative, Demonstrations, Project methods, Hands on experience, ABL Experiments,	8
3	Plant protection – phenolics – phytoalexins and related compounds. Bio insecticides – viral, bacterial and fungal, Chemical Pesticide and their adverse effect on agriculture (soil and crop).	Tutorials, Collaborative, Demonstrations, Project methods, Hands on experience, ABL Experiments,	8
4	Plant pathogenic Microorganisms :- Historical Background, Disease symptoms, Mode of Entry of pathogens, Plant Disease Resistance, Physiology of Parasitism, Factors effecting disease Incidence, Algal, Fungal, Viral, Bacterial disease. Bacterial diseases of agricultural crops -pathogens, symptoms and control measures with reference to paddy, cotton, maize, tomato, citrus, mango and potato. Mycoplasma Disease, Nematode Disease.	Tutorials, Collaborative, Demonstrations, Project methods, Hands on experience, ABL Experiments,	8
5	Microorganisms Harmful to Man and Animal: - Resentence of animal to pathogens, Group of organisms causing disease, Foot mouth disease, Johne's disease, Control of Johne's disease (JD) in cattle, poisoning of livestock by blue-green algae	Tutorials, Collaborative, Demonstrations, Project methods, Hands on experience, ABL Experiments,	8

Part C

Modules	Title	Indicative-ABCA/PBL/ Experiments/Field work/ Internships	Bloom's Level	Hours
1	Enumeration of microbial population in soil; qualitative and quantitative distribution;	PBL	BL3-Apply	1 month
2	isolation of symbiotic nitrogen fixing bacteria –non symbiotic and associative symbiotic bacteria;	Experiments	BL3-Apply	2
3	soil algae ; nitrification	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	4
4	isolation of sulphur and iron bacteria;	Experiments	BL5-Evaluate	2
5	Isolation and study of phosphobacteria and phosphorus solubility	Experiments	BL5-Evaluate	2

Part D(Marks Distribution)

Theory					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	40	60	18	40	
Practical					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	50	60	30	40	

Part E

Books	Martin Alexander 1976. Introduction to soil microbiology Willy Eastern Ltd. New Delhi. Robert LTate III. 1995. Soil Microbiology. John Wiley & Sons, New York, pp 398.
Articles	https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC8313292/
References Books	Subbarao, N.S. 1977. Soil microorganisms and plant growth, Oxford & IBH Publishing Co., New Delhi. Walker, N. 1975. Soil Microbiology. Butterworths, London AGRICULTURAL MICROBIOLOGY By D. J. BAGYARAJ, G. RANGASWAMI Alexander M. 1997. Introduction to soil microbiology, John Wiley & Sons, Inc, New York. EcEldowney S., Hardman, D.J. and Waite, S. 1993. Pollution Ecology and Biotreatment-Longman Scientific Technical.
MOOC Courses	https://nptel.ac.in/courses/105107173
Videos	https://nptel.ac.in/courses/105107173

Course Articulation Matrix

COs	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	1	2	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	2	-	2	2	3
CO2	2	1	2	-	-	3	-	-	-	2	1	-	1	2	2
CO3	2	2	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	1	2
CO4	1	2	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	2	-	3	1	1
CO5	2	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	3	2	1
CO6	2	2	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	1	1

Syllabus-2023-2024

Bsc_Microbiology

Title of the Course	Agriculture Biotechnology and Intellectual property rights
Course Code	DSE II (T)

Part A

Year	3rd	Semester	6th	Credits	L	T	P	C
					3	0	0	3
Course Type	Theory only							
Course Category	Discipline Specific Elective							
Pre-Requisite/s	Student should have basic knowledge of botany and genetic engineering			Co-Requisite/s				
Course Outcomes & Bloom's Level	CO1- To define and contrast the terms agriculture and agricultural biotechnology(BL1-Remember) CO2- To understand the techniques, skills, and modern engineering tools necessary for engineering practice in agriculture biotechnology(BL2-Understand) CO3- To define the concept of utilizing plants for production of vaccines and production of biofertilizers(BL2-Understand) CO4- To apply the knowledge of engineering principles of agriculture biotechnology to living entities for societal welfare(BL3-Apply) CO5- The students will be able to develop the relationship between science and society and will be able to give justification for biotechnological manipulation of plants for human use(BL4-Analyze)							
Courses Elements	Skill Development ✓ Entrepreneurship ✓ Employability ✓ Professional Ethics ✓ Gender X Human Values ✓ Environment ✓		SDG (Goals)		SDG3(Good health and well-being) SDG4(Quality education)			

Part B

Modules	Contents	Pedagogy	Hours
I	Introduction To Agricultural Biotechnology: Origin of cultivated plants and plant indication, Introduction to Indian Agriculture heritage; Soil management and its relevance in Pre-modern India. Review of plant cell structure and function; Review of water uptake Introduction to plant nutrition; Mineral availability- uptake of minerals	Lecture method, demonstrations, field visit, ABL, Case studies, ABL.	8
II	Methods of breeding self-pollinated and vegetatively propagated plants; Seed Germination and Seedling Growth; Photoperiodism and its significance; Vernalization and hormonal control. Heterosis-Genetic and Molecular basis, Apomixis -Mechanism and significance in crop improvement	Lecture method, demonstrations, field visit, ABL, Case studies, ABL.	9
III	Post Harvest Biotechnology: Importance of post harvest physiology; Stages of growth; Maturity indices; Fruit ripening- changes during ripening; Post harvest losses-types; Technologies to control post harvest losses; Respiration and transpiration loss, methods to measure respiration and transpiration losses; Spoilage of fruit and vegetable, Microbial contaminants and post-harvest pathology	Lecture method, demonstrations, field visit, ABL, Case studies, ABL.	8
IV	Biotechnology In Organic Farming: Organic farming, principles and its scope in India; Role of Biotechnology in organic nutrient resources and its fortification; Restrictions to nutrient use in organic farming; Choice of crops and varieties in organic farming; Molecular Farming And Nitrogen Fixation: Molecular farming for the production of industrial enzymes, biodegradable plastics, polyhydroxybutyrate, antibodies, edible vaccines; Metabolic engineering of plants for the production of fatty acids, industrial oils, flavonoids etc...	Lecture method, demonstrations, field visit, ABL, Case studies, ABL.	9
V	Introduction to Intellectual Property Rights Concept and Theories Kinds of Intellectual Property Rights Economic analysis of Intellectual Property Rights Need for Private Rights versus Public Interests Advantages and Disadvantages of IPR, International Regime Relating to IPR TRIPS and other Treaties (WIPO,WTO, GATTS)		8

Part C

Modules	Title	Indicative-ABCA/PBL/ Experiments/Field work/ Internships	Bloom's Level	Hours
I	To analyze the soil samples of various locations to check its fertility.	PBL	BL4-Analyze	1 week
II	To study the mechanism and significance in crop improvement.	Industrial Visit	BL4-Analyze	8 hrs
III	To apply for the patent for a specific product, product development process or any idea	PBL	BL6-Create	15 days

Part D(Marks Distribution)

Theory					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	40	60	18	40	
Practical					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	50	60	30	40	

Part E

Books	MS Swamyathan, Biotechnology in Agriculture, a Dialogue, 1981 Arun K. Sharma, Hand book of organic farming Agrobios, 2002
Articles	https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC8751662/
References Books	Arie Altman Paul Hasegawa, Plant Biotechnology and Agriculture, 2011 K. Lindsey and M.G.K. Jones, Plant biotechnology in Agriculture, 1989
MOOC Courses	https://nptel.ac.in/courses/126105014 https://nptel.ac.in/courses/126105337 https://nptel.ac.in/courses/109106128
Videos	https://nptel.ac.in/courses/126105014 https://nptel.ac.in/courses/126105337 https://nptel.ac.in/courses/109106128

Syllabus-2023-2024

BSc_Biotechnology

Title of the Course	Molecular Diagnostics
Course Code	DSE IV (T)

Part A

Year	3rd	Semester	6th	Credits	L	T	P	C
					3	0	0	3
Course Type	Embedded theory and lab							
Course Category	Discipline Specific Elective							
Pre-Requisite/s	Student must be aware of basic immunology and immunological assays.				Co-Requisite/s			
Course Outcomes & Bloom's Level	CO1- understanding of the basic principles and clinical significance of laboratory testing in the field of molecular diagnostics. (BL1-Remember) CO2- Demonstrate an understanding of basic molecular diagnostic techniques. (BL2-Understand) CO3- Demonstrate an understanding of electrophoresis in the separation of DNA fragments. (BL2-Understand) CO4- Apply molecular diagnostic techniques to the identification and diagnosis of diseases. (BL3-Apply) CO5- Understand the basics in quality control and quality assurance. (BL2-Understand)							
Courses Elements	Skill Development ✓ Entrepreneurship ✓ Employability ✓ Professional Ethics X Gender X Human Values ✓ Environment X		SDG (Goals)		SDG3(Good health and well-being) SDG4(Quality education) SDG8(Decent work and economic growth)			

Part B

Modules	Contents	Pedagogy	Hours
I	Enzyme immunoassays: Comparison of enzymes available for enzyme immunoassays, conjugation of enzymes. Solid phases used in enzyme immunoassays. Homogeneous and heterogeneous enzyme immunoassays. Enzyme immunoassays after immuno blotting.	lecture method, Demonstrations, experiments, ABL, PBL, case studies	6
II	Enzyme immuno histochemical techniques: Use of polyclonal or monoclonal antibodies in enzymes immuno assays. Applications of enzyme immunoassays in diagnostic microbiology; Molecular methods in clinical microbiology: Applications of PCR, RFLP, Nuclear hybridization methods, Single nucleotide polymorphism and plasmid finger printing in clinical microbiology	lecture method, Demonstrations, experiments, ABL, PBL, case studies	7
III	Laboratory tests in chemotherapy: Susceptibility tests: Micro-dilution and macro-dilution broth procedures. Susceptibility tests: Diffusion test procedures. Susceptibility tests: Tests for bactericidal activity. Automated procedures for antimicrobial susceptibility tests.	lecture method, Demonstrations, experiments, ABL, PBL, case studies	8
IV	Automation and rapid diagnostic approach: Automation in microbial diagnosis, rapid diagnostic approach including technical purification and standardization of antigen and specific antibodies.	lecture method, Demonstrations, experiments, ABL, PBL, case studies	8
V	Idiotypes and immunodiagnostic: Concepts and methods in idiotypes. Immunodiagnostic tests- Immuno fluorescence. Radioimmunoassay. Diagnostic tools: HPLC, Electron microscopy, flow cytometry and cell sorting.	lecture method, Demonstrations, experiments, ABL, PBL, case studies	8

Part C

Modules	Title	Indicative-ABCA/PBL/ Experiments/Field work/ Internships	Bloom's Level	Hours
I	To isolate genomic DNA from the animal sample	Experiments	BL3-Apply	6
II	To analyse immunological activity using various assays	PBL	BL3-Apply	7
III	To perform ELISA test	PBL	BL5-Evaluate	6
IV	To perform radial immunodiffusion	Experiments	BL3-Apply	5
V	To analyse the AIDS patients through immunological assays and molecular markers	Case Study	BL5-Evaluate	1 week
VI	Detection and identification of microorganisms using molecular techniques	PBL	BL3-Apply	1 week

Part D(Marks Distribution)

Theory					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	40	60	18	40	
Practical					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	50	60	30	40	

Part E

Books	Williams, Bethany Jill, Chloe Knowles, and Darren Treanor. "Maintaining quality diagnosis with digital pathology: a practical guide to ISO 15189 accreditation." Journal of clinical pathology 72.10 (2019): 663-668. Modern Approaches to Quality Control. Croatia, IntechOpen, 2011.
Articles	https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC1214554/
References Books	Moumtzoglou, Anastasius, ed. Laboratory Management Information Systems: Current Requirements and Future Perspectives: Current Requirements and Future Perspectives. IGI Global, 2014. Burnett, David. A Practical Guide to ISO 15189 in Laboratory Medicine. United Kingdom, ACB Venture Publications, 2013.
MOOC Courses	https://nptel.ac.in/courses/127105391
Videos	https://nptel.ac.in/courses/127105391

Syllabus-2023-2024

BSc_Biotechnology

Title of the Course	Industrial Microbiology
Course Code	DSE VI (T)

Part A

Year	4th	Semester	7th	Credits	L	T	P	C
					3	0	1	4
Course Type	Embedded theory and lab							
Course Category	Discipline Core							
Pre-Requisite/s	Explain the various fermentation strategies and the growth kinetics of industrial microorganisms			Co-Requisite/s	the environmental and nutritional factors affecting the production of various metabolites, the best conditions and optimization protocol needed for various microbial products			
Course Outcomes & Bloom's Level	CO1- To identify the different types of fermenters(BL1-Remember) CO2- Explain the various fermentation strategies and the growth kinetics of industrial microorganisms (BL2-Understand) CO3- Discuss the methods for the production of certain products (metabolites) using different microorganisms (BL2-Understand) CO4- Describe the environmental and nutritional factors affecting the production of various metabolites(BL3-Apply) CO5- Select the best conditions and optimization protocol needed for various microbial products(BL4-Analyze)							
Courses Elements	Skill Development ✓ Entrepreneurship ✓ Employability ✓ Professional Ethics ✓ Gender X Human Values ✓ Environment ✓		SDG (Goals)	SDG4(Quality education) SDG8(Decent work and economic growth)				

Part B

Modules	Contents	Pedagogy	Hours
1	Bioreactor / Fermenter – types & operation of Bioreactors, physico-chemical standards used in bioreactors, limitations of bioreactors, stages of fermentation processes, Media design for fermentation processes, Solid substrate fermentation, Fermenters (Stirred tank, bubble columns, airlift, Bioreactors, Static, Submerged and agitated fermentation), advantages & disadvantages of solid substrate & liquid fermentation	Tutorials, Collaborative, Demonstrations, Project methods, Hands on experience, Experiments,	8
2	Technology of Microbial cell maintenance – steps to maintain microbial culture in an aseptic & sterile environment (how to inoculate, preserve & maintain), Strain preservation, maintenance and strain improvement by mutation of gene transfer processes.	Tutorials, Collaborative, Demonstrations, Project methods, Hands on experience, Experiments, industrial visits	8
3	Downstream processing – extraction, separation, concentration, recovery & purification, operations (Insulin, Vitamins, Metabolites). Industrial production of Ethyl alcohol, Acetic Acid (Vinegar), Citric acid, lactic acid, α-amylase, protease penicillin, tetracycline and vitamin B12, with reference to easily available raw materials, Production of herbal drugs.	Tutorials, Collaborative, Demonstrations, Project methods, Hands on experience, Experiments, industrial visits	8
4	Enzyme technology – nature of enzymes, application of enzymes, limitations of microbial cells used as catalysts in fermentation, multi-enzyme reactors, genetic engineering & protein engineering of enzymes, cloning strategy for enzymes, technology of enzyme production, use of immobilized cells and enzymes (Ca-alginate beads, polyacrylamide), industrial applications of immobilized enzymes.	Tutorials, Collaborative, Demonstrations, Project methods, Hands on experience, Experiments,	8
5	Biotechnology in specific medical & industrial applications - Retting of jute, microbial process for immunization (Production of monoclonal antibodies), Deterioration of paper, textiles, painted surfaces and their prevention, Biofilms, microbial biopolymers, bio-surfactants, Microbial culture selection with high yield potential.	Tutorials, Collaborative, Demonstrations, Project methods, Hands on experience, Experiments, industrial visits	8

Part C

Modules	Title	Indicative-ABC/PBL/ Experiments/Field work/ Internships	Bloom's Level	Hours
1	Study different parts of fermenter	Experiments	BL2-Understand	2
1	To check the antimicrobial properties of Asoca sarca	PBL	BL4-Analyze	2 months
4	Solid state fermentation – Mushroom production	Experiments	BL3-Apply	2
5	Production of Wine from Grapes	Experiments	BL3-Apply	2
6	Cell separation of yeast and LAB by Centrifugal and Filtration	Experiments	BL3-Apply	2

Part D(Marks Distribution)

Theory					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	40	40	12	60	
Practical					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	50	40	20	60	

Part E

Books	L. E. Casida Industrial Microbiology (1st Edition)
Articles	strainimprovement-130430125756-phpapp02.pdf
References Books	Nduka Okafor Modern Industrial Microbiology and Biotechnology-1st Edition
MOOC Courses	https://nptel.ac.in/courses/102106053 https://nptel.ac.in/courses/102106022
Videos	https://nptel.ac.in/courses/102106053 https://nptel.ac.in/courses/102106022

Syllabus-2023-2024

Bsc_Microbiology

Title of the Course	Industrial Microbiology
Course Code	DSE VI (T)

Part A

Year	4th	Semester	7th	Credits	L	T	P	C
					3	0	1	4
Course Type	Embedded theory and lab							
Course Category	Discipline Core							
Pre-Requisite/s	Explain the various fermentation strategies and the growth kinetics of industrial microorganisms			Co-Requisite/s	the environmental and nutritional factors affecting the production of various metabolites, the best conditions and optimization protocol needed for various microbial products			
Course Outcomes & Bloom's Level	CO1- To identify the different types of fermenters(BL1-Remember) CO2- Explain the various fermentation strategies and the growth kinetics of industrial microorganisms (BL2-Understand) CO3- Discuss the methods for the production of certain products (metabolites) using different microorganisms (BL2-Understand) CO4- Describe the environmental and nutritional factors affecting the production of various metabolites(BL3-Apply) CO5- Select the best conditions and optimization protocol needed for various microbial products(BL4-Analyze)							
Courses Elements	Skill Development ✓ Entrepreneurship ✓ Employability ✓ Professional Ethics ✓ Gender X Human Values ✓ Environment ✓		SDG (Goals)	SDG4(Quality education) SDG8(Decent work and economic growth)				

Part B

Modules	Contents	Pedagogy	Hours
1	Bioreactor / Fermenter – types & operation of Bioreactors, physico-chemical standards used in bioreactors, limitations of bioreactors, stages of fermentation processes, Media design for fermentation processes, Solid substrate fermentation, Fermenters (Stirred tank, bubble columns, airlift, Bioreactors, Static, Submerged and agitated fermentation), advantages & disadvantages of solid substrate & liquid fermentation	Tutorials, Collaborative, Demonstrations, Project methods, Hands on experience, Experiments,	8
2	Technology of Microbial cell maintenance – steps to maintain microbial culture in an aseptic & sterile environment (how to inoculate, preserve & maintain), Strain preservation, maintenance and strain improvement by mutation of gene transfer processes.	Tutorials, Collaborative, Demonstrations, Project methods, Hands on experience, Experiments, industrial visits	8
3	Downstream processing – extraction, separation, concentration, recovery & purification, operations (Insulin, Vitamins, Metabolites). Industrial production of Ethyl alcohol, Acetic Acid (Vinegar), Citric acid, lactic acid, α-amylase, protease penicillin, tetracycline and vitamin B12, with reference to easily available raw materials, Production of herbal drugs.	Tutorials, Collaborative, Demonstrations, Project methods, Hands on experience, Experiments, industrial visits	8
4	Enzyme technology – nature of enzymes, application of enzymes, limitations of microbial cells used as catalysts in fermentation, multi-enzyme reactors, genetic engineering & protein engineering of enzymes, cloning strategy for enzymes, technology of enzyme production, use of immobilized cells and enzymes (Ca-alginate beads, polyacrylamide), industrial applications of immobilized enzymes.	Tutorials, Collaborative, Demonstrations, Project methods, Hands on experience, Experiments,	8
5	Biotechnology in specific medical & industrial applications - Retting of jute, microbial process for immunization (Production of monoclonal antibodies), Deterioration of paper, textiles, painted surfaces and their prevention, Biofilms, microbial biopolymers, bio-surfactants, Microbial culture selection with high yield potential.	Tutorials, Collaborative, Demonstrations, Project methods, Hands on experience, Experiments, industrial visits	8

Part C

Modules	Title	Indicative-ABC/PBL/ Experiments/Field work/ Internships	Bloom's Level	Hours
1	Study different parts of fermenter	Experiments	BL2-Understand	2
1	To check the antimicrobial properties of Asoca sarca	PBL	BL4-Analyze	2 months
4	Solid state fermentation – Mushroom production	Experiments	BL3-Apply	2
5	Production of Wine from Grapes	Experiments	BL3-Apply	2
6	Cell separation of yeast and LAB by Centrifugal and Filtration	Experiments	BL3-Apply	2

Part D(Marks Distribution)

Theory					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	40	40	12	60	
Practical					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	50	40	20	60	

Part E

Books	L. E. Casida Industrial Microbiology (1st Edition)
Articles	strainimprovement-130430125756-phpapp02.pdf
References Books	Nduka Okafor Modern Industrial Microbiology and Biotechnology-1st Edition
MOOC Courses	https://nptel.ac.in/courses/102106053 https://nptel.ac.in/courses/102106022
Videos	https://nptel.ac.in/courses/102106053 https://nptel.ac.in/courses/102106022

Syllabus-2023-2024

Bsc_Microbiology

Title of the Course	Food and Dairy Microbiology
Course Code	DSE VII (T)

Part A

Year	4th	Semester	8th	Credits	L	T	P	C
					3	0	1	4
Course Type	Embedded theory and lab							
Course Category	Discipline Core							
Pre-Requisite/s	Explain the interactions between microorganisms and the food environment, and factors influencing their growth and survival.			Co-Requisite/s	Describe the characteristics of foodborne, waterborne, and spoilage microorganisms, and methods for their isolation, detection, and identification.			
Course Outcomes & Bloom's Level	CO1- Explain the interactions between microorganisms and the food environment, and factors influencing their growth and survival. (BL1-Remember) CO2- Explain the significance and activities of microorganisms in food. (BL2-Understand) CO3- Describe the characteristics of foodborne, waterborne and spoilage microorganisms, and methods for their isolation, detection and identification. (BL3-Apply) CO4- Explain why microbiological quality control programmes are necessary in food production. (BL3-Apply) CO5- Explain the effects of fermentation in food production and how it influences the microbiological quality and status of the food product. (BL4-Analyze)							
Courses Elements	Skill Development ✓ Entrepreneurship ✓ Employability ✓ Professional Ethics ✓ Gender X Human Values ✓ Environment ✓		SDG (Goals)	SDG4(Quality education)				

Part B

Modules	Contents	Pedagogy	Hours
1	Introduction to microbiology: Microbiology in daily life, Characteristics and morphology of bacteria, fungi, virus, protozoa and algae. Control of micro-organisms- Growth curve; Influence of environmental factors on growth- PH, Water activity, O2 availability, Temperature, Pressure, and Radiation.	Tutorials, Collaborative, Demonstrations, Project methods, Hands on experience, Experiments,	8
2	Principles, physical methods of food preservation: temperature (low, high, canning, drying), irradiation, hydrostatic pressure, high voltage pulse, microwave processing, and aseptic packaging, chemical methods of food preservation: salt, sugar, organic acids, SO ₂ , nitrite and nitrates, ethylene oxide, antibiotics, and bacteriocins.	Tutorials, Collaborative, Demonstrations, Project methods, Hands on experience, Experiments,	8
3	Contamination and spoilage of different foods: Cereals, sugar and their products, Milk and milk products, Fruits and vegetables, canned foods, Meat, fish, egg, and poultry.	Tutorials, Collaborative, Demonstrations, Project methods, Hands on experience, Experiments, industrial visit	8
4	Foodborne illness: Food intoxication- Staphylococcal intoxication, botulism. Food infection- Salmonellosis, Clostridium perfringens, Bacillus cereus gastroenteritis, E. coli infection, Yersinia enterocolitica, Listeria monocytogenes, Campylobacter jejuni, and others. Pre-biotic and pro-biotic	tutorials, Collaborative, Demonstrations, Project methods, Hands on experience, Experiments, industrial visit	8
5	SCP- Microorganisms used, raw materials used as substrate, condition for growth and production, nutritive value and use of SCP; Fat from microorganisms- Microorganisms used raw materials, production of fat: Production of amino acids; Production of other substances added to foods. Production of enzymes- amylases, invertase, pectolytic enzymes, proteolytic enzymes, and other enzymes	tutorials, Collaborative, Demonstrations, Project methods, Hands on experience, Experiments, industrial visit	8

Part C

Modules	Title	Indicative-ABCA/PBU/ Experiments/Field work/ Internships	Bloom's Level	Hours
1	Staining of microorganisms	Experiments	BL3-Apply	2
2	Composition, preparation and sterilization of media	Experiments	BL3-Apply	2
3	Demonstration of techniques for pure culture of microorganisms	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	2
4	Streak plate method	Experiments	BL3-Apply	2
5	Pour plate method.	Experiments	BL3-Apply	2
6	Serial dilution agar plate method	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	2
7	Microbiology testing of milk	PBL	BL4-Analyze	2
8	Serial dilution agar plate method	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	2
9	To visit the various food industries in order to learn the basic methodologies	Industrial Visit	BL2-Understand	5
10	To visualize the effect of antibiotics on the expression and growth of fungi and Bacterial cell.	PBL	BL3-Apply	4
11	To determine the production of primary and secondary metabolites by Endophytic Microorganism.	PBL	BL3-Apply	4

Part D(Marks Distribution)

Theory					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	50	40	12	60	
Practical					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	50	40	20	60	

Syllabus-2023-2024

BSc_Biotechnology

Title of the Course	Food and Dairy Microbiology
Course Code	DSE VII (T)

Part A

Year	4th	Semester	8th	Credits	L	T	P	C
					3	0	1	4
Course Type	Embedded theory and lab							
Course Category	Discipline Core							
Pre-Requisite/s	Explain the interactions between microorganisms and the food environment, and factors influencing their growth and survival.			Co-Requisite/s	Describe the characteristics of foodborne, waterborne, and spoilage microorganisms, and methods for their isolation, detection, and identification.			
Course Outcomes & Bloom's Level	CO1- Explain the interactions between microorganisms and the food environment, and factors influencing their growth and survival. (BL1-Remember) CO2- Explain the significance and activities of microorganisms in food. (BL2-Understand) CO3- Describe the characteristics of foodborne, waterborne and spoilage microorganisms, and methods for their isolation, detection and identification. (BL3-Apply) CO4- Explain why microbiological quality control programmes are necessary in food production. (BL3-Apply) CO5- Explain the effects of fermentation in food production and how it influences the microbiological quality and status of the food product. (BL4-Analyze)							
Courses Elements	Skill Development ✓ Entrepreneurship ✓ Employability ✓ Professional Ethics ✓ Gender X Human Values ✓ Environment ✓		SDG (Goals)	SDG4(Quality education)				

Part B

Modules	Contents	Pedagogy	Hours
1	Introduction to microbiology: Microbiology in daily life, Characteristics and morphology of bacteria, fungi, virus, protozoa and algae. Control of micro-organisms- Growth curve; Influence of environmental factors on growth- PH, Water activity, O2 availability, Temperature, Pressure, and Radiation.	Tutorials, Collaborative, Demonstrations, Project methods, Hands on experience, Experiments,	8
2	Principles, physical methods of food preservation: temperature (low, high, canning, drying), irradiation, hydrostatic pressure, high voltage pulse, microwave processing, and aseptic packaging, chemical methods of food preservation: salt, sugar, organic acids, SO ₂ , nitrite and nitrates, ethylene oxide, antibiotics, and bacteriocins.	Tutorials, Collaborative, Demonstrations, Project methods, Hands on experience, Experiments,	8
3	Contamination and spoilage of different foods: Cereals, sugar and their products, Milk and milk products, Fruits and vegetables, canned foods, Meat, fish, egg, and poultry.	Tutorials, Collaborative, Demonstrations, Project methods, Hands on experience, Experiments, industrial visit	8
4	Foodborne illness: Food intoxication- Staphylococcal intoxication, botulism. Food infection- Salmonellosis, Clostridium perfringens, Bacillus cereus gastroenteritis, E. coli infection, Yersinia enterocolitica, Listeria monocytogenes, Campylobacter jejuni, and others. Pre-biotic and pro-biotic	tutorials, Collaborative, Demonstrations, Project methods, Hands on experience, Experiments, industrial visit	8
5	SCP- Microorganisms used, raw materials used as substrate, condition for growth and production, nutritive value and use of SCP; Fat from microorganisms- Microorganisms used raw materials, production of fat; Production of amino acids; Production of other substances added to foods. Production of enzymes- amylases, invertase, pectolytic enzymes, proteolytic enzymes, and other enzymes	tutorials, Collaborative, Demonstrations, Project methods, Hands on experience, Experiments, industrial visit	8

Part C

Modules	Title	Indicative-ABCA/PBU/ Experiments/Field work/ Internships	Bloom's Level	Hours
1	Staining of microorganisms	Experiments	BL3-Apply	2
2	Composition, preparation and sterilization of media	Experiments	BL3-Apply	2
3	Demonstration of techniques for pure culture of microorganisms	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	2
4	Streak plate method	Experiments	BL3-Apply	2
5	Pour plate method.	Experiments	BL3-Apply	2
6	Serial dilution agar plate method	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	2
7	Microbiology testing of milk	PBL	BL4-Analyze	2
8	Serial dilution agar plate method	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	2
9	To visit the various food industries in order to learn the basic methodologies	Industrial Visit	BL2-Understand	5
10	To visualize the effect of antibiotics on the expression and growth of fungi and Bacterial cell.	PBL	BL3-Apply	4
11	To determine the production of primary and secondary metabolites by Endophytic Microorganism.	PBL	BL3-Apply	4

Part D(Marks Distribution)

Theory					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	50	40	12	60	
Practical					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	50	40	20	60	

Syllabus-2023-2024

BSc_PCM

Title of the Course	Nano-1
Course Code	DSPH0603[T]

Part A

Year	3rd	Semester	6th	Credits	L	T	P	C
					2	0	1	3
Course Type	Embedded theory and lab							
Course Category	Discipline Specific Elective							
Pre-Requisite/s	Knowledge of Physics upto BSc Level			Co-Requisite/s	Knowledge of Chemistry Lab how to handle Chemicals etc.			
Course Outcomes & Bloom's Level	CO1- To Learn basics of nanotechnology, size effect, properties, significance(BL1-Remember) CO2- To understand the nucleation and growth of particles in homogeneous and heterogeneous route and characterization process(BL2-Understand) CO3- To apply synthesis characterization routes for nano particle growth(BL3-Apply) CO4- To analyze the process of growth and characterization and various factors influence the properties of Nanomaterials.(BL4-Analyze) CO5- To evaluate and optimize the procedures, and implementations to the new designs(BL5-Evaluate)							
Courses Elements	Skill Development ✓ Entrepreneurship ✓ Employability X Professional Ethics X Gender X Human Values X Environment X		SDG (Goals)	SDG4(Quality education)				

Part B

Modules	Contents	Pedagogy	Hours
1	Unit-I Introduction of Nanomaterials Emergence of Nanotechnology: Bottom-Up and Top-Down Approaches, Physical Chemistry of Solid Surfaces: Surface Energy, Chemical Potential as a Function of Surface Curvature, Electrostatic Stabilization, Steric Stabilization, Elementary Consequences of Small Particle Size, Surface of Nanoparticles, Thermal Phenomena, Diffusion Scaling Law, Surfaces in Nanomaterials, Consequences of Surface Energy	Audio/Video clips, lecture with ppt, on white board, quiz	8
2	Unit-II Synthesis of Nano materials I Nano particles: Through Homogeneous Nucleation: Growth of nuclei controlled by diffusion and surface process, Synthesis of metallic, semiconductor and oxide nano particles, sol-gel processing, Forced hydrolysis, Vapor phase reactions, Solid state phase segregation, Through Heterogeneous Nucleation, Kinetically Confined Synthesis, Aerosol synthesis, Spray pyro, Template-based synthesis, Hydrothermal and Solvo thermal Methods	Audio/Video clips, lecture with ppt, on white board, quiz,	8
3	Unit-III Synthesis of Nano materials II Nano wires and Nano rods: Spontaneous Growth Evaporation (dissolution)-condensation growth, Vapor (or solution)-liquid-solid (VLS or SLS) growth, Stress-induced recrystallization, Template-Based Synthesis, Electrospinning, Lithography Thin Films: Fundamentals of Film Growth, Physical Vapor Deposition (PVD): Evaporation, Molecular beam epitaxy (MBE), Sputtering, Chemical Vapor Deposition: chemical reactions, Transport phenomena, Atomic Layer Deposition (ALD), Super lattice, Self-Assembly, Langmuir-Blodgett Films, Electrochemical Deposition, Sol-Gel Films	Audio/Video clips, lecture with ppt, on white board, quiz,	8
4	Unit-IV Characterization of Nanomaterials I Structural Characterization: X-ray diffraction (XRD), Small angle X-ray scattering (SAXS) Morphological: Scanning electron microscopy (SEM), Transmission electron microscopy (TEM), AFM (contact and non contact)	Audio/Video clips, lecture with ppt, on white board, quiz,	8
5	Unit-V Characterization of Nanomaterials II Melting points and lattice constants, Surface Plasmon resonance, Thermo gravimetric analysis (TGA), UV Vis Spectrophotometers, FTIR, Photoluminescence, electro luminescence and thermo luminescence	Audio/Video clips, lecture with ppt, on white board, quiz,	8

Part C

Modules	Title	Indicative-ABCA/PBL/ Experiments/Field work/ Internships	Bloom's Level	Hours
1	Synthesis of ZnO nanoparticles through Sol gel Method	Experiments	BL2-Understand	3
2	To synthesize the Lead iodide and Lead acetate thin film by using spin coating technique	Experiments	BL3-Apply	3
3	Synthesize the CdS thin film by using dip-coating method	PBL	BL3-Apply	3
4	Synthesize the ZnS thin film by using spin coating technique and obtain the energy band gap by using UV-VIS spectrophotometer	Experiments	BL5-Evaluate	3
5	To synthesize the ZnS thin film by using spin coating technique and determine the vibration frequency mode using Fourier transform infrared spectroscopy (FTIR)	Case Study	BL4-Analyze	3

Part D(Marks Distribution)

Theory					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	40	60	18	40	
Practical					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	50	60	30	40	

Part E

Books	1 Nanostructures & Nanomaterials, Synthesis, Properties Applications by G Cao, Imperial College Press 2 Nanomaterials by Dieter Vollath, Wiley VCH
Articles	
References Books	1 Chemistry of Nanomaterials: Synthesis, Properties and Applications. Edited by C. N. R. Rao, A. Muler, A. K. Cheetham WILEY. 2 Introduction to Nanoscience S M Lindsey
MOOC Courses	
Videos	

Syllabus-2023-2024

BSc_Biotechnology

Title of the Course	Bioinstrumentation
Course Code	SEC I [T]

Part A

Year	1st	Semester	1st	Credits	L	T	P	C
					2	0	0	2
Course Type	Theory only							
Course Category	Skill Enhancement Courses							
Pre-Requisite/s	The course prepares the student to understand the Bio-Instrumentation; and how does it interacts with living and non-living molecules. and how it predicts their structure and function.			Co-Requisite/s	The subject Fundamental of Bio-Instrumentation is designed for graduate biotechnology students to understand the basic concepts of every part of Bio-Instrumentation and their types. the course aims to provide the basis for analyzing the applications of Bio-Instrumentation in various fields such as research and industries			
Course Outcomes & Bloom's Level	CO1- The course prepares the student to understand the Bio-Instrumentation; and how does it interacts with living and non-living molecules. and how it predicts their structure and function. (BL2-Understand) CO2- The subject Fundamental of Bio-Instrumentation is designed to under graduate students of biotechnology for understanding of basic concepts of each and every part of Bio-Instrumentation and their types. (BL2-Understand) CO3- The course aims to provide experimental basis. and to enable students to acquire a specialized knowledge and understanding (BL4-Analyze) CO4- The course aims to provide basis of analyzing the applications of Bio-Instrumentation in various fields such as research and industries. (BL4-Analyze) CO5- To apply the understanding of Bio-Instrumentation in evaluation in various Biological Samples and to evaluate the applications of Bio-Instrumentation in various fields such as research and industries (BL3-Apply)							
Courses Elements	Skill Development ✓ Entrepreneurship ✓ Employability ✓ Professional Ethics X Gender X Human Values X Environment X		SDG (Goals)	SDG4(Quality education)				

Part B

Modules	Contents	Pedagogy	Hours
1	Microscopy: History, principle, types, and applications (Bright field, dark field, and fluorescent microscopy). Electron microscopy: principle and applications of scanning electron, transmission electron microscope.	Tutorials, Collaborative, Demonstrations, Project methods, Hands on experience, Experiments,	8
2	Centrifugation: Basic principle, types (analytical and ultracentrifugation) and applications.	Tutorials, Collaborative, Demonstrations, Project methods, Hands on experience, Experiments,	8
3	Chromatography: Principle, working, and applications of Paper chromatography, thin layer chromatography, gel filtration chromatography, ion exchange chromatography, and affinity chromatography.	Tutorials, Collaborative, Demonstrations, Project methods, Hands on experience, Experiments,	8
4	Electrophoresis: principles, types, and applications of paper, agarose gel & PAGE electrophoresis. Radioactivity: the principle of radioactive decay, half-life. Radioisotopes: applications in biological sciences, Scintillation counters: basic principle and application.	Tutorials, Collaborative, Demonstrations, Project methods, Hands on experience, Experiments,	8
5	Spectrum and their Types, the wavelength range of electromagnetic radiation. Spectroscopy: basic principle and applications of colorimetry and U.V, Visible and Infrared spectroscopy. Microtomy: Basic principle and applications	Tutorials, Collaborative, Demonstrations, Project methods, Hands on experience, Experiments,	8

Part C

Modules	Title	Indicative-ABCA/PBL/ Experiments/Field work/ Internships	Bloom's Level	Hours
1	Preparation of broth and liquid culture media to grow the test bacterial culture.	Experiments	BL2-Understand	2
2	To the determine of unknown Protein Concentration & Nucleic Acid (NA) Quantification: Estimate protein and NA concentration using absorbance at 280 & 260 nm.	Experiments	BL3-Apply	3
3	To determine of the food additives, preservatives, and contaminants.	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	4
4	Essential for observing biological samples at various magnifications. Includes light microscopes.	PBL	BL3-Apply	4
5	* quantifying nucleic acids, proteins, and small molecules by UV Visible Microscopy.	PBL	BL3-Apply	4

Part D(Marks Distribution)

Theory					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	40	60	18	40	
Practical					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	50	40	20	60	

Part E

Books	Nelson, Cox and Leininger Biochemistry 8th Edition
Articles	https://pubs.acs.org/doi/full/10.1021/acs.jchemed.0c00404
References Books	Stryer Biochemistry 9th Edition
MOOC Courses	https://nptel.ac.in/courses/102108082
Videos	https://nptel.ac.in/courses/102108082

Syllabus-2023-2024

MSc_Biotechnology

Title of the Course	Agriculture Biotechnology and IPR
Course Code	BT 305 (T)

Part A

Year	2nd	Semester	3rd	Credits	L	T	P	C
					4	0	0	4
Course Type	Theory only							
Course Category	Discipline Core							
Pre-Requisite/s	Student should have basic knowledge of botany and genetic engineering			Co-Requisite/s				
Course Outcomes & Bloom's Level	CO1- To define and contrast the terms agriculture and agricultural biotechnology (BL1-Remember) CO2- To understand the techniques, skills, and modern engineering tools necessary for engineering practice in agriculture biotechnology(BL2-Understand) CO3- To define the concept of utilizing plants for production of vaccines and production of biofertilizers(BL2-Understand) CO4- To apply the knowledge of engineering principles of agriculture biotechnology to living entities for societal welfare(BL3-Apply) CO5- The students will be able to develop the relationship between science and society and will be able to give justification for biotechnological manipulation of plants for human use(BL4-Analyze)							
Courses Elements	Skill Development ✓ Entrepreneurship ✓ Employability ✓ Professional Ethics ✓ Gender X Human Values ✓ Environment ✓		SDG (Goals)		SDG3(Good health and well-being) SDG4(Quality education)			

Part B

Modules	Contents	Pedagogy	Hours
I	Introduction To Agricultural Biotechnology: Origin of cultivated plants and plant indication, Introduction to Indian Agriculture heritage; Soil management and its relevance in Pre-modern India. Review of plant cell structure and function; Review of water uptake Introduction to plant nutrition; Mineral availability- uptake of minerals	Lecture method, demonstrations, field visit, ABL, Case studies, ABL.	8
II	Methods of breeding self-pollinated and vegetatively propagated plants; Seed Germination and Seedling Growth; Photoperiodism and its significance; Vernalization and hormonal control. Heterosis-Genetic and Molecular basis, Apomixis -Mechanism and significance in crop improvement	Lecture method, demonstrations, field visit, ABL, Case studies, ABL.	9
III	Post Harvest Biotechnology: Importance of post harvest physiology; Stages of growth; Maturity indices; Fruit ripening- changes during ripening; Post harvest losses-types; Technologies to control post harvest losses; Respiration and transpiration loss, methods to measure respiration and transpiration losses; Spoilage of fruit and vegetable, Microbial contaminants and post-harvest pathology	Lecture method, demonstrations, field visit, ABL, Case studies, ABL.	8
IV	Biotechnology In Organic Farming: Organic farming, principles and its scope in India; Role of Biotechnology in organic nutrient resources and its fortification; Restrictions to nutrient use in organic farming; Choice of crops and varieties in organic farming; Molecular Farming And Nitrogen Fixation: Molecular farming for the production of industrial enzymes, biodegradable plastics, polyhydroxybutyrate, antibodies, edible vaccines; Metabolic engineering of plants for the production of fatty acids, industrial oils, flavonoids etc...	Lecture method, demonstrations, field visit, ABL, Case studies, ABL.	9
V	Introduction to Intellectual Property Rights Concept and Theories Kinds of Intellectual Property Rights Economic analysis of Intellectual Property Rights Need for Private Rights versus Public Interests Advantages and Disadvantages of IPR, International Regime Relating to IPR TRIPS and other Treaties (WIPO,WTO, GATTS)		8

Part C

Modules	Title	Indicative-ABCA/PBL/ Experiments/Field work/ Internships	Bloom's Level	Hours
I	To analyze the soil samples of various locations to check its fertility.	PBL	BL4-Analyze	1 week
II	To study the mechanism and significance in crop improvement.	Industrial Visit	BL4-Analyze	8 hrs
III	To apply for the patent for a specific product, product development process or any idea	PBL	BL6-Create	15 days

Part D(Marks Distribution)

Theory					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	40	60	18	40	
Practical					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation

Part E

Books	MS Swamynathan, Biotechnology in Agriculture, a Dialogue, 1981 Arun K. Sharma, Hand book of organic farming Agrobios, 2002
Articles	https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC8751662/
References Books	Arie Altman Paul Hasegawa, Plant Biotechnology and Agriculture, 2011 K. Lindsey and M.G.K. Jones, Plant biotechnology in Agriculture, 1989
MOOC Courses	https://nptel.ac.in/courses/126105014 https://nptel.ac.in/courses/126105337 https://nptel.ac.in/courses/109106128
Videos	https://nptel.ac.in/courses/126105014 https://nptel.ac.in/courses/126105337 https://nptel.ac.in/courses/109106128

Syllabus-2023-2024

MSc_Biotechnology

Title of the Course	Biophysics and Biochemistry
Course Code	BT-101[T]

Part A

Year	1st	Semester	1st	Credits	L	T	P	C
					4	0	0	4
Course Type	Embedded theory and lab							
Course Category	Disciplinary Major							
Pre-Requisite/s	Biophysics and Biochemistry is an interdisciplinary research field that is rapidly developing and expanding. The objective is to ensure that students acquire essential knowledge of modern biochemistry and molecular biophysics, including the principles of biological phenomena.				Co-Requisite/s	To impart knowledge on structural, functional, and dynamic aspects of biological components		
Course Outcomes & Bloom's Level	CO1- To remember the structure of various biomolecules like carbohydrates, fats, amino acids, etc. (BL2-Understand) CO2- To comprehend the biological material, and its relation to living matter and elaborate the structure and functions of different biomolecules (BL4-Analyze) CO3- To understand the importance of biophysical chemistry and its applications. (BL2-Understand) CO4- To provide experimental basis and to enable students to analyze the various biomolecules in food samples. (BL3-Apply) CO5- To evaluate the applications of biomolecules in various fields such as research and industries (BL5-Evaluate)							
Courses Elements	Skill Development ✓ Entrepreneurship ✓ Employability ✓ Professional Ethics X Gender X Human Values X Environment X			SDG (Goals)	SDG4(Quality education) SDG8(Decent work and economic growth)			

Part B

Modules	Contents	Pedagogy	Hours
1	Basic Biochemistry: Types of solutions, Buffer and buffering capacity, concept of pH and pKa., Acids, base, ionization of weak acids and bases; Henderson-Hasselbatch equation. Principle of thermodynamics, Concept of free energy, entropy, High energy biomolecules, and their significance, Bonds in the biological system.	Tutorials, Collaborative, Demonstrations, Project methods Experiments,	8
2	Carbohydrates: Introduction, Classification, Structure, Properties and biological role of sugars. Basic structure and functions of monosaccharides and Oligosaccharides, optical isomerism, important derivatives of monosaccharide, Structure, and functions of polysaccharides, Mucopolysaccharides, Proteoglycans, Glycoproteins, Cell wall. Vitamins: Introduction, Classification, and functions of vitamins and their coenzyme activity	Tutorials, Demonstrations, Project methods, Hands on experience, Experiments,	8
3	Lipids: Classification, nomenclature, and structure of fatty acids. Classification, structure, and biological functions of lipids. Structure and function of Biomembranes: Micelles, Liposomes and their application. Hormones: Types (animal hormone and plant hormones) and biological roles	utorials, Demonstrations, Project methods, Hands on experience, Experiments,	8
4	Amino acid: Structure, Classification, and functions of amino acid; essential and nonessential amino acids, common rare and non- protein amino acids, Properties and Chemical reactions of amino acids, biologically active peptides Proteins: Classification, Properties and biological functions of proteins, coagulation and denaturation of proteins, Ramachandran plot. Conformation and structure of proteins are primary, secondary, tertiary, and quaternary.	utorials, Demonstrations, Project methods, Hands on experience, Experiments,	8
5	Nucleic acids: Structure and functions of purines, pyrimidines, nucleosides, nucleotides Structure, properties and biological role of DNA. Various types of DNA, Melting of DNA, Denaturation, and annealing of DNA. Structure and biological role of different types of RNA, Ribozymes: structure and functions.	utorials, Demonstrations, Project methods, Hands on experience, Experiments,	8

Part C

Modules	Title	Indicative-ABCA/PBL/ Experiments/Field work/ Internships	Bloom's Level	Hours
1	Qualitative analysis of carbohydrates	Experiments	BL3-Apply	3
2	Qualitative analysis of lipids and fats	Experiments	BL3-Apply	3
3	Qualitative analysis of proteins	Experiments	BL3-Apply	3
4	Quantitative estimation of carbohydrates	Experiments	BL3-Apply	3
5	Quantitative estimation of proteins	Experiments	BL3-Apply	3
6	Determination of acid value in the given fat sample	PBL	BL3-Apply	3
7	Determination of esterification value of given fat sample	PBL	BL3-Apply	3

Part D(Marks Distribution)

Theory					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	40	60	18	40	
Practical					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	40	40	20	60	

Part E

Books	Lehninger's Principle of Biochemistry: Nelson, L.D. and M. M Cox, Macmillan, Worth Publication Inc.
Articles	https://www.nature.com/subjects/biochemistry
References Books	Voetand JG.Voet, JWileyand Sons. Biochemistry 6th Edition
MOOC Courses	https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc24_bt12/preview https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc24_bt14/preview
Videos	https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc24_bt12/preview https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc24_bt14/preview

Syllabus-2023-2024

MSc_Biotechnology

Title of the Course	Bioprocess Engineering
Course Code	BT304 (T)

Part A								
Year	2nd	Semester	3rd	Credits	L	T	P	C
					3	0	1	4
Course Type	Theory only							
Course Category	Discipline Core							
Pre-Requisite/s	Should be familiar with the basics of Bioprocess Engineering, techniques used for the production, purification and transport of metabolites, production of different metabolites with the help of microbes and their kinetics.			Co-Requisite/s	Should have the different fermentation processes, transport phenomenon and production of some important industrial metabolites			
Course Outcomes & Bloom's Level	CO1- The course prepares the student to understand the basic concepts of Bioprocess Engineering, its applications and future prospects. (BL1-Remember) CO2- The subject Bioprocess Engineering is designed for post graduate students of biotechnology for understanding of basic concepts of each and every division of the subject along with its applications in other fields. (BL2-Understand) CO3- The course aims to provide experimental basis, and to enable students to acquire a specialized knowledge and understanding. (BL3-Apply) CO4- The course aims to provide basis of analyzing the applications of Bioprocess Engineering in various fields of research and industries (BL3-Apply) CO5- The course aims to provide basis of design, production and purification of bioproducts produced through research and in industries. (BL3-Apply)							
Courses Elements	Skill Development ✓ Entrepreneurship ✓ Employability ✓ Professional Ethics ✓ Gender X Human Values X Environment X		SDG (Goals)	SDG2(Zero hunger) SDG3(Good health and well-being) SDG4(Quality education) SDG8(Decent work and economic growth)				

Part B			
Modules	Contents	Pedagogy	Hours
1	Units and dimensions: dimensional analysis, stoichiometric and composition relationship, Newton's law of viscosity and its measurement. Introduction to bioprocess technology Isolation and screening of industrial microorganisms. Preservation and maintenance of industrial microorganisms	Tutorials, Collaborative, Demonstrations, Project methods Experiments,	8
2	Kinetics of microbial growth, death and product synthesis; Air and media sterilization, Construction, design and types of bioreactor. Kinetics of batch, fed batch and continuous reactor. Automation for monitoring and control	Tutorials, Collaborative, Demonstrations, Project methods Experiments,	8
3	Transport phenomenon in biochemical engineering: Mass transfer, heat transfer, rheology, Aeration and agitation. Product recovery processes, centrifugation, chromatography, extraction process, crystallization, drying and packaging. Quality assurance and safety consideration in DSP, Bioprocess Economics.	Tutorials, Collaborative, Demonstrations, Project methods Experiments,	8
4	Microbial production of Antibiotics (Penicillin and Streptomycin) and Enzymes (Amylase, Protease) with applications. Microbial Production of Vitamin (Vitamin B12), amino acids (Glutamic acid).	Tutorials, Collaborative, Demonstrations, Project methods, Hands on experience, Experiments, Video lecture	8
5	Microbial production of Organic acids (Citric acid and Acetic Acid), solvents (Ethanol and acetone). Microbial production of food-SCP.	Tutorials, Collaborative, Demonstrations, Project methods, Hands on experience, Experiments,	8

Part C				
Modules	Title	Indicative-ABCA/PBL/ Experiments/Field work/ Internships	Bloom's Level	Hours
1	Isolation of industrially important microbes from soil by serial dilution method	Experiments	BL3-Apply	3
2	Isolation of industrially important microbes from water	Experiments	BL3-Apply	3
3	Isolation of industrially important microbes from air	Experiments	BL3-Apply	3
4	Microbial production of ethanol from orange juice using S. Cereviseae	Experiments	BL4-Analyze	3
5	Microbial production of ethanol from pineapple juice using S. Cereviseae	Experiments	BL3-Apply	3
6	Microbial production of ethanol from grape juice using S. Cereviseae	Experiments	BL3-Apply	3
7	Microbial production of citric acid using Aspergillus niger	Experiments	BL3-Apply	3
8	Microbial production of acetic acid	Experiments	BL3-Apply	3

Part D(Marks Distribution)					
Theory					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	40	60	18	40	20
Practical					
Total Marks	Minimum Passing Marks	External Evaluation	Min. External Evaluation	Internal Evaluation	Min. Internal Evaluation
100	40	40	12	60	30

Part E	
Books	Bioprocess Engg. Principles, P.M. Doran, Elsevier.
Articles	https://www.researchgate.net/topic/Bioprocess-Engineering
References Books	Bioprocess Engg., Schular, Kargi
MOOC Courses	https://nptel.ac.in/courses/102106022
Videos	https://nptel.ac.in/courses/102106022

